

Building a New Life in Australia
Wave 5 Secondary Applicant Survey

Household grid derived variables:	
xwaveid	ID - identification
egender	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female
zapplicant	Applicant type (Z: Pre-arrival): 1. PA 2. SA Adult 3. SA Adolescent
eage	Age at interview
zcob_sacc	Country of birth: SACC 2011 (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
zcob_minor	Country of birth: SACC 2011 minor groups (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
zcob_major	Country of birth: SACC 2011 major groups (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
ehhrel	Relationship to PR: <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="flex: 1; min-width: 200px;"> 0. Self 1. Spouse/Partner 2. Biological Child 3. Parent 4. Sibling 5. Dependent 6. Other Relative 7. Friend/Unrelated Adult 8. Unrelated Child 11. Ex-Spouse 12. Grandparent </div> <div style="flex: 1; min-width: 200px;"> 13. Grandchild 14. Mother/father in law 15. Brother/sister in law 16. Daughter/son in law 17. Foster/adopted child 18. Unrelated to PA and not related to anyone else in house 19. Unrelated to PA and related to some household members but not all 20. Unrelated to PA but related to all other household members </div> </div>
ehhlive	Living with original PA: 1. Yes 2. No 3. Deceased
ehhdis	Long term disability, injury or health condition 1. Yes 2. No
ehhndis	National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS) participant 1. Yes 2. No

Additional administrative/derived variables:	
xmu_id	Migrating Unit ID
eprid	Principal Respondent ID (derived)
eresp	Responding person (derived)
elnresp	Longitudinal response: P=principal, S=sec adult, Y=sec adoles, E=enum, N=nonresp (derived)
esurvey	Survey type
eintdate	Interview month & year (derived)
emode	Mode of interview
elanguage	Language of interview
emu_eligible	No. of MU members eligible for interview
emu_int	No. of MU members completed interview
zpathway	Migration pathway (Z: Pre-arrival)
zv_sclass	Visa subclass (Z: Pre-arrival)

Additional administrative/derived variables:	
etime_arriv	Time between arrival in Australia and interview date (derived)
eraname	Remoteness Area Name ABS 2011 (derived)
eirsad_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Relative Socio-economic Advantage & Disadvantage 2011 (derived)
eirsd_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage 2011 (derived)
eirer_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Economic Resources 2011 (derived)
eireo_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Education and Occupation 2011 (derived)
ehh_structure	Household structure (derived)
etothouse	Total number of household members (derived) (PR report)
ehhnopr	No Principal Respondent interviewed (derived)
epartnered	Married or has partner (derived)
espouseid	xwaveid of spouse/partner in MU (derived)
ehhpno	Household member number (derived)
ewgt	All participant W5 survey weight (derived)
epawgt	Principal Applicant W5 survey weight (derived)
esawgt	Secondary Applicant W5 survey weight (derived)
aewgt	All participant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
aepawgt	Principal Applicant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
aesawgt	Secondary Applicant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
a_ewgt	All participants W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)
a_esawgt	Principal Applicant W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)
a_esawgt	Secondary Applicant W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)

A. DEMOGRAPHICS:

To start with we have a few questions about yourself...

A6 What is your marital status?

ede06

Single Response

1. Married **(Go to A8)**
2. Separated
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Never married

*(NOT MARRIED)

Don't ask if (A6 = Code 1)

A7 Do you currently have a partner?

ede07

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to A11)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to A11)

*(MARRIED OR HAS PARTNER)

Ask if (A6 = Code 1) OR (A7 = Code 1). Others go to A11.

A8 Do you live with your spouse/partner?

ede08

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No, spouse/partner lives elsewhere in Australia
3. No, spouse/partner lives overseas

*(ALL)

A11 Do you have any children under the age of 18 living with you in Australia?

ede11

Single Response

1. Yes (How many?) **(Go to A11_1)**
2. No

*(LIVES WITH CHILDREN UNDER 18 IN AUSTRALIA)

Ask if A11 = Yes

A11_1 Are these children/is this child...

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Your own | ede11a |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not your own but related | ede11b |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Unrelated | ede11c |

(Timestamp1)

B. HOUSING:

*(ALL)

B13 Next are some questions about how you feel about your neighbourhood (your local area). Do you feel that...

		Single Response			
		1. Strongly Agree	2. Agree	3. Disagree	4. Strongly Disagree
eho11a	a. The people in my neighbourhood are friendly				
eho11b	b. My neighbourhood has parks/ playgrounds				
eho11c	c. It is a good place to bring up my children (only display if A11 = Code 1).				
eho11d	d. My neighbourhood has good schools for my children (only display if A11 = Code 1).				
eho11e	e. I feel safe in my neighbourhood				

(Timestamp2)

C. LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY:

The next questions ask about whether you are taking English classes or other types of study or training. By answering these questions you will help us understand what types of language support and education services would be useful for new humanitarian migrants.

* (NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C1 or C2a or C2b)

Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.

Ask if did not complete a Wave 3 survey. Ask if W3C1 = missing, -3, -2 or -1. Ask if W3C2a or W3C2b = missing, -3, -2 or -1. Others go to pre C2x1.

C1 What is the main language you speak at home?

Single Response

- ☐ Amharic
- ☐ Arabic
- ☐ Assyrian
- ☐ Burmese/Myanmar language
- ☐ Chin
- ☐ Dari
- ☐ English (Go to C2x1)
- ☐ Hazaragi
- ☐ Karen
- ☐ Kurdish
- ☐ Mandarin
- ☐ Nepali
- ☐ Pashto
- ☐ Persian
- ☐ Rohingya
- ☐ Somali
- ☐ Swahili
- ☐ Tamil
- ☐ Tigrinya
- ☐ Urdu
- ☐ Other (please specify)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C2x1)

Derived variables:

elp01_language – Home language classification (ASCL 2011, derived)

elp01_narrow – Home language narrow group classification (ASCL 2011, derived)

elp01_broad – Home language broad group classification (ASCL 2011, derived)

*(MAIN LANGUAGE IS NOT ENGLISH)

Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.

Ask if valid response in C1 excluding English, e.g. if C1 > 0.

C2 How well do you...

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp02a	a. Read in your main language?				
elp02b	b. Write in your main language?				

* (NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C2x1)

Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.

Ask if did not complete a Wave 3 survey. Ask if W3C2x1 or W3C2x2 = missing, -3, -2 or -1.

C2x1 Do you speak any languages other than your main language and English?

elp14

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No (**Go to C4**)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C4)

*(SPEAKS LANGUAGE OTHER THAN MAIN LANGUAGE)

Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.

Ask if C2x1 = 1

C2x2 Excluding your main language and English, what are all the other languages you speak?

Multiple Response

- ☐ Amharic
- ☐ Arabic
- ☐ Assyrian
- ☐ Burmese/Myanmar language
- ☐ Chin
- ☐ Dari
- ☐ Hazaragi
- ☐ Karen
- ☐ Kurdish
- ☐ Mandarin
- ☐ Nepali
- ☐ Pashto
- ☐ Persian
- ☐ Rohingya
- ☐ Somali
- ☐ Swahili
- ☐ Tamil
- ☐ Tigrinya
- ☐ Urdu
- ☐ Other 1 (**please specify**)
- ☐ Other 2 (**please specify**)
- ☐ Other 3 (**please specify**)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C4)

Derived variables:

elp15_language1 – Other language - First selected (ASCL 2011, derived)

elp15_narrow1 – Other language - First selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_broad1 – Other language - First selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_language2 – Other language - Second selected (ASCL 2011, derived)

elp15_narrow2 – Other language - Second selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_broad2 – Other language - First selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_language3 – Other language - Third selected (ASCL 2011, derived)

elp15_narrow3 – Other language - Third selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_broad3 – Other language - Third selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_totnum – Number of languages other than English spoken by respondent (derived)

*(SPEAKS OTHER LANGUAGES EXCLUDING ENGLISH AND NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C2x3)

Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.

Ask if C2x2 is any code excluding negative codes (Codes -1, -2 or -3) and W3C2x3 = missing, -1, -2 or -3.

Loop C2x3 for maximum of three languages selected at C2x2. Others go to C4.

C2x3 How well do you...

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp16a_1 elp16a_2 elp16a_3	a. Speak and understand <insert language selected at C2x2>				
elp16b_1 elp16b_2 elp16b_3	b. Read and write <insert language selected at C2x2>				

*(ALL)

C4 Thinking about your English, how well do you...

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp03a	a. Understand spoken English				
elp03b	b. Speak English				
elp03c	c. Read English				
elp03d	d. Write English				

*(WAS NOT STUDYING ENGLISH DURING LAST INTERVIEW FOR ANY REASON EXCEPT BECAUSE ENGLISH WAS ALREADY GOOD: W4C7 (or W3C7 or W2C7 or W1C7 if didn't complete Wave 4 interview) = CODES 2 OR 4 or 5 or -1, -2 -3)

Ask if W4C7 or W4C7x (or W3C7 or W3C7x or W2C7 or W2C7x or W1C7) = Codes 2 or 4 or 5 (or -1, -2, -3). Others go to C7x.

C7 Since we last spoke with you, have you studied English?

elp04

Single Response

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Yes – I am currently studying | (Go to C8) |
| 2. Yes – but I am no longer studying | (Go to C8) |
| 5. No | (Go to C18) |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C13)

*(WAS STUDYING ENGLISH DURING LAST INTERVIEW: W4C7 (or W3C7 or W2C7 or W1C7 if didn't complete Wave 4 interview) = CODE 1)

Ask if W4C7 or W4C7x = Code 1 (or W3C7 or W2C7 or W1C7 = Code 1) . Others go to C8.

C7x When we spoke to you last time, you said that you were studying English. Are you still studying English?

elp04_y

Single Response

1. Yes – currently studying
2. No

*(CURRENTLY STUDYING ENGLISH OR NO LONGER STUDYING ENGLISH)

Ask if C7 or C7x = Codes 1 or 2. Others go to C13_1.

C8 Where have you studied English in Australia? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|-------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP) | elp05_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Skills for Education and Employment Program (SEE) | elp05_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary school | elp05_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> TAFE (i.e., Technical and Further Education) | elp05_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Taught myself (for example using the internet, DVD or CD, or books) | elp05_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family or friends taught me | elp05_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> University (Derived from text responses) | elp05_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) | elp05_5/ elp05_5t |

*(NO LONGER STUDYING ENGLISH)

Ask if C7 or C7x = Code 2. Others go to C13_1.

C10 Why did you stop studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> My English has improved | elp07_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Costs too much | elp07_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Completed the course | elp07_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Work reasons (e.g. look for work or found a job) | elp07_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family reasons (e.g. home duties/caring duties) (Go to C10_1) | elp07_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties (e.g. too far to travel, couldn't get there) | elp07_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | elp07_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulties with reading/ writing | elp07_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | elp07_9 |

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if C10 = Code 18. Others go to C13_1.

C10_1 Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | | |
|---|------------------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for own children | (Go to C10_2) | elp17_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other's children | (Go to C10_2) | elp17_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy | | elp17_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person | | elp17_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home duties | | elp17_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other family reasons | | elp17_6 |

(Codes -1, -2, or -3 go to C13_1)

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF CHILDCARE IN C10_1)

Ask if C10_1 = Code 1 or 2. Others go to C13_1.

C10_2 What are the reasons that caring for children stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare not available/ booked out/ no childcare in locality | elp18_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Children too young or too old for childcare | elp18_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare cost/ too expensive | elp18_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare did not suit my cultural or ethnic beliefs | elp18_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Did not want children cared for by strangers | elp18_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Preferred to look after children | elp18_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse/ partner preferred me to look after children (women only) | elp18_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other childcare reasons | elp18_8 |

(Codes -1, -2, or -3 go to C13_1)

*(HAVE NOT STUDIED ENGLISH ANY WAVE)

Ask if C7 = Code 5. Others go to C13_1.

C18 Why haven't you studied English in Australia? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|-----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> My English has improved without need for study | elp19_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Costs too much | elp19_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Work reasons (e.g. look for work or found a job) | elp19_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family reasons (e.g. home duties/caring duties) | (Go to C18_1) elp19_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties (e.g. too far to travel, couldn't get there) | elp19_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | elp19_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulties with reading/ writing | elp19_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Old age | elp19_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not interested in learning English | elp19_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Never considered studying English | elp19_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Never been to school | elp19_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | elp19_12 |

*(HAVEN'T STUDIED ENGLISH BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if C18 = Code 4. Others go to C13_1)

C18_1 Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for own children | elp20_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other's children | elp20_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy | elp20_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person | elp20_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home duties | elp20_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other family reason | elp20_6 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C13_1)

*(ALL)

C13_1 In the last 12 months, how many times did you need interpreting assistance?

elp09_1

0. None

Enter number <range 1 to 30>

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp3)

*(HAS NEEDED INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE)

Ask if C13_1 = 1 or above. Others go to Timestamp3.

C13_2 In the last 12 months, how often were you able to get interpreting assistance when you needed it?

elp09_2

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Never

(Go to C17)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp3)

*(GOT INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE WHEN NEEDED “ALWAYS”, “MOST OF THE TIME” OR “SOME OF THE TIME”)

Ask if C13_2 = Codes 1, 2 or 3. Others go to C17.

C14 Who has provided interpreting assistance? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ Government interpreter [elp10_1](#)
- ☐ Paid service – qualified interpreter/ translator [elp10_2](#)
- ☐ Settlement Case Worker [elp10_3](#)
- ☐ Community worker [elp10_4](#)
- ☐ Other adults in my family [elp10_7](#)
- ☐ My children [elp10_8](#)
- ☐ Friends [elp10_9](#)
- ☐ Other [elp10_6](#)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C17)

*(RECEIVED INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE)

Ask if C14 = any codes 1-9. Others go to C17.

C15 What did you use interpreting assistance for? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ Translating written documents [elp11_1](#)
- ☐ Speaking to people at the Government [elp11_2](#)
- ☐ Finding a job [elp11_3](#)
- ☐ Getting medical help (e.g. doctor, hospital, chemist) [elp11_4](#)
- ☐ Getting legal help (e.g. lawyer) [elp11_5](#)
- ☐ Speaking to people about housing [elp11_6](#)
- ☐ Speaking to people where I work or study [elp11_7](#)
- ☐ Speaking to teachers/carers of my children **(only display if A11 = Code 1)** [elp11_8](#)

*(GOT INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE “MOST OF THE TIME”, “SOME OF THE TIME” OR “NEVER”)

Ask if C13_2 = Codes 2, 3 or 4. Others go to Timestamp3.

C17 Why couldn't you get interpreting assistance when you needed it? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ I didn't know how to access an interpreter [elp13_1](#)
- ☐ Interpreter not available in my language [elp13_2](#)
- ☐ Interpreter not available when I needed it [elp13_3](#)
- ☐ I had to pay for interpreter and it costs too much [elp13_4](#)
- ☐ I was told that my English was too good to need an interpreter [elp13_5](#)

(Timestamp3)

D. EDUCATION:

The next questions are about your education experience. These questions will ask about any study or training you have had since we last spoke with you. These questions will help us understand what types of education services would be useful for new humanitarian migrants.

*(DID NOT HAVE QUALIFICATION ASSESSED IN WAVE 4 OR WAVE 3 OR WAVE 1 FOR ANY REASON EXCEPT BECAUSE NOT RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA: W4D7=2 OR W3D7=2 OR W1D7 = CODES 2-7)

Ask if W4D5x = Code 2 (or W3D5x = Code 2 or W1D7 = Codes 2-7 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview). Others go to D6x.

D5x When we last spoke to you, your overseas qualification had not been assessed. Have you had your qualification assessed since then?

ed03_y

Single Response

1. Yes (Go to D6)
2. No

*(QUALIFICATION NOT ASSESSED IN AUSTRALIA)

Ask if D5x = Code 2. Others go to D6.

D7 Why has it not been assessed? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|--------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Did not know I needed to have it assessed | ed05_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know how to have it assessed | ed05_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No time to have it assessed | ed05_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Costs too much | ed05_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have the necessary paperwork | ed05_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't need it for my current job | ed05_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> It is currently being assessed | ed05_8 |

*(HAS HAD QUALIFICATION ASSESSED SINCE WAVE 1)

Ask if D5x = Code 1. Others go to D6x.

D6 Was your qualification recognised?

ed04

Single Response

- | | |
|--|------------|
| 1. Yes, fully recognised | (Go to D8) |
| 2. Yes, partly recognised | (Go to D8) |
| 3. Not yet, it is currently being assessed | (Go to D8) |
| 4. No, it was assessed but not recognised in Australia | (Go to D8) |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D8)

*(QUALIFICATION WAS BEING ASSESSED IN WAVE 4 (OR WAVE 3 OR WAVE 1): W4D6 = CODE 3)

Ask if W4D6x = Code 3 (or W3D6x or W1D6 = Code 3 if didn't complete Wave 4). Others go to D8.

D6x When we last spoke to you, you said that your overseas qualification was in the process of being assessed. Was your qualification recognised?

ed04_y

Single Response

1. Yes, fully recognised
2. Yes, partly recognised
3. Not yet, it is still being assessed
4. No, it was not recognised in Australia

*(WAS NOT STUDYING OR TRAINING IN LAST INTERVIEW: W4D8 (or W3D8 or W2D8 or W1D8 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) IS NOT CODE 1)

Ask if W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8) = Codes 2, 3, 4, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to D8x.

D8 Other than English language classes, have you undertaken any study or job training since we last spoke with you?

eed06

Single Response

- | | |
|---|--------------------|
| 1. Yes – currently studying or doing job training | (Go to D10) |
| 3. Yes – completed | (Go to D10) |
| 2. Yes – commenced, but have stopped | (Go to D9) |
| 4. No | (Go to Timestamp4) |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp4)

*(WAS STUDYING OR TRAINING IN LAST INTERVIEW: W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3 D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) = CODE 1)

Ask if W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8) = Code 1.

If D8 = Code 2 go to D9. Others go to D10.

D8x When we spoke to you last time, you said that you were studying or doing job training. Are you still studying or doing job training?

eed06_y

Single Response

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 1. Yes – currently studying or doing job training | (Go to D10) |
| 3. No – completed | (Go to D10) |
| 2. No – stopped | (Go to D9) |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp4)

*(STOPPED STUDY OR TRAINING)

Ask if D8 or D8x = Code 2.

If D8 or D8x = Codes 1 or 3 go to D10. Others go to Timestamp4.

D9 Why did you stop doing job training or study? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Work reasons (e.g. looking for work/ found a job) | eed07_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family reasons (e.g. home duties/ caring duties) (Go to D9_1) | eed07_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties (e.g. too far to travel, couldn't get there) | eed07_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Costs too much | eed07_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The class wasn't helpful (e.g. too easy or too difficult) | eed07_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Language difficulties | eed07_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of computer access | eed07_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of computer skills | eed07_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discrimination | eed07_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | eed07_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulties with reading/writing | eed07_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other reason | eed07_9 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D10)

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if D9 = Code 19. Others go to D10.

D9_1 Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying or doing job training? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for own children | eed11_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other's children | eed11_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy | eed11_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person | eed11_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home duties | eed11_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other family reason | eed11_6 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D10)

*(UNDERTAKEN STUDY OR TRAINING)

Ask if D8 or D8x = Codes 1, 2 or 3. Others go to Timestamp4.

D10 What kind of course or training were you, or are you undertaking? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Work experience (unpaid experience in a workplace) | eed08_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Secondary school (Grade 7-12) | eed08_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Short course | eed08_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Trade or technical course that has several subjects
(e.g. TAFE Certificate 1-5, diploma) | eed08_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> University degree | eed08_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | eed08_7 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp4)

*(UNDERTAKEN STUDY OR TRAINING EXCEPT 'SECONDARY SCHOOL')

Don't ask if (D10 = ONLY ed08_3 "Secondary school" selected) OR (D10 = -1, -2 or -3).

D12 What is/was your main area of training or study in Australia?

[Please specify]

Derived variable: eed02_ascend Main study field - current (ASCED Broad field, derived)

(Timestamp4)

E. EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME:

The next questions ask about your current employment. This will help us to understand what types of jobs humanitarian migrants are looking for and how to help people to find employment.

*(ALL)

E5 In the **last 7 days** did you do any paid work in a job, business or on a farm?

eem01

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No (Go to E7x)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E7x).

*(CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK)

Ask if E5 = Code 1. Others go to E7x.

E6 How many paid jobs do you currently have?

eem05

Single Response

1. One
- # More than one (enter number) (range 2 to 10)

*(ALL)

E7x In the last 12 months, what is the total amount of time you have been in paid work?

eem06

Single Response

1. Less than a week
2. 1-4 weeks
3. 1-2 months
4. 3-6 months
5. 7-12 months
6. None

Derived variable: eem06 Total time in paid work in last 12 months (derived)

Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E7x from both the PA survey and the SA survey and E15 from the PA survey

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E8x.

E8 What is your main occupation? (that is, in the job you work the most hours in each week)

eem03 **Note to data users:** This variable combines responses to E8 and E8x.

Single Response

[Please specify]

Derived variable: eem03_anzsco Main job – Occupation (ANZSCO Sub-major group, derived)

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E9.

E8x What is your occupation?

eem03 Note to data users: This variable combines responses to E8 and E8x.

Single Response

[Please specify]

Derived variable: eem03_anzsco Main job – Occupation (ANZSCO Sub-major group, derived)

Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E8 and E8x.

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E9x.

E9 Which of these best describes that main job?

eem07 Note to data users: This variable combines responses to E9 and E9x.

Single Response

1. Self-employed
2. Fixed-term contract
3. Casual basis
4. Permanent/ ongoing basis
5. Other

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E10.

E9x Which of these best describes your job?

eem07 Note to data users: This variable combines responses to E9 and E9x.

Single Response

1. Self-employed
2. Fixed-term contract
3. Casual basis
4. Permanent/ ongoing basis
5. Other

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E13.

E10 In that job ...

eem08a a. How many hours each week do you usually work?	eem08b b. Approximately how much money do you usually receive each time you are paid?	eem08c/ eem08ct c. What period does this cover?	eem08d d. Is that before or after tax is taken out?
Single Response 1. Enter number of hours	Single Response 1. Enter amount	Single Response 1. Week 2. Fortnight/every two weeks 3. Calendar month 4. Four weeks 5. Year 6. Other (specify)	Single Response 1. Before tax is taken out 2. After tax is taken out

Derived variable: eem_income Derived weekly income (all jobs)

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E16.

E13 Thinking about **ALL** of the jobs you currently work in....

eem11a a. How many hours each week do you usually work in all your jobs ?	eem11b b. Approximately how much money do you usually receive in total from all your jobs?	eem11c/ eem11ct c. What period does this cover?	eem11d d. Is that before or after tax is taken out?
Single Response 1. Enter number of hours	Single Response 1. Enter amount (range 1-19999)	Single Response 1. Week 2. Fortnight/every two weeks 3. Calendar month 4. Four weeks 5. Year 6. Other (specify)	Single Response 1. Before tax is taken out 2. After tax is taken out

Derived variable: eem_income Derived weekly income (all jobs)

*(ALL)

E17 In the last 12 months, have you looked for paid work?

eem12

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to E22)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E22)

*(HAS LOOKED FOR WORK IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if E17 = Code 1. Others go to E22.

E18 Have you looked for paid work at any time during the **last 4 weeks**?

eem12_1

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No

*(HAS LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if (E17 = Code 1). Others go to E22.

E20 In the last 12 months, have you found it hard to get a job?

eem14

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to E22)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E22)

*(HAD TROUBLE GETTING A JOB)

Ask if E20 = Code 1. Others go to E22.

E21 Have you found it hard getting a job for any of these reasons? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> My English isn't good enough yet | eem15_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> There were no suitable jobs | eem15_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have the necessary skills or qualifications | eem15_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have Australian work experience | eem15_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Couldn't get a job in the same occupation I had overseas | eem15_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties | eem15_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discrimination e.g. age, gender, ethnicity | eem15_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | eem15_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I look after my family (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) | eem15_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I am studying/ training | eem15_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hard to find a job that fits with my cultural or ethnic beliefs | eem15_14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | eem15_13 |

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)

Ask if E5 = Code 2 AND (E17 = Code 2 or E18 = Code 2). Others go to E26.

E22 Even though you are not currently working, would you like to get a job?

eem16

Single Response

1. Yes (Go to E23a)
2. No (Go to E23)
3. Unsure (Go to E23b)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*((NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS) AND (DOES NOT WANT TO GET A JOB))

Ask if E22 = Code 2. If E22 = Code 1 - go to E23a. If E22 = Code 3 - go to E23b. Others go to E26.

E23 What are the reasons you do not want to get a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | eem17_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I am currently studying | eem17_16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties | eem17_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) (Go to E23_1) | eem17_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Retired | eem17_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until my children start childcare/school) (only display if A11 = Code 1) | eem17_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have the skills or qualifications | eem17_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have Australian work experience | eem17_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My English isn't good enough yet | eem17_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work | eem17_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My spouse/ partner does not want me to work (only display if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) AND (respondent is female)) | eem17_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for work (only display if A6 or A7 = Code 1) | eem17_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Never considered working | eem17_13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not interested in working | eem17_14 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Have never worked before | eem17_15 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | eem17_17 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(DOES NOT WANT A JOB BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if E23 = Code 4 (if selects eem17_4 in E23). Others go to E26.

E23_1 Which family responsibilities stop you from wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for own children | eem27_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other's children | eem27_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy (only ask if female) | eem27_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person | eem27_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home duties | eem27_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other family reason | eem27_6 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)
AND (WANTS TO GET A JOB))

Ask if E22 = Code 1. If E22 = Code 3 - go to E23b. Others go to E26.

E23a What are the reasons you have not looked for work in the last 4 weeks even though you would like to get a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> I don't think there are suitable jobs | eem29_18 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I don't think I would be able to get a job in the same occupation I had overseas | eem29_19 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Health reasons (physical or emotional) | eem29_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I am currently studying | eem29_16 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Transport difficulties | eem29_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) (Go to E23a_1) | eem29_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until my children start childcare/ school) (only display if indicated 'lives with children' in A11 = Code 1) | eem29_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have the skills or qualifications | eem29_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Don't have Australian work experience | eem29_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My English isn't good enough yet | eem29_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work | eem29_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My spouse/ partner does not want me to work
(only display if A6 or A7 = Code 1 AND respondent is female) | eem29_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for work
(only display if A6 or A7 = Code 1) | eem29_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | eem29_17 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(HAS NOT LOOKED FOR WORK BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if E23a = Code 7. Others go to E16.

E23a_1 Which family responsibilities stop you from looking for work? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for own children | eem30_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other's children | eem30_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pregnancy (only ask if female) | eem30_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person | eem30_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Home duties | eem30_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other family reason | eem30_6 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)
AND (UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB))

Ask if E22 = Code 3. Others go to E26.

E23b What are the reasons you are unsure about wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ I don't think there are suitable jobs eem32_18
- ☐ I don't think I would be able to get a job in the same occupation I had overseas eem32_19
- ☐ I don't think I can get a job with suitable hours eem32_20
- ☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional) eem32_1
- ☐ I am currently studying eem32_16
- ☐ Transport difficulties eem32_3
- ☐ I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) **(Go to E23_1)** eem32_4
- ☐ Retired eem32_10
- ☐ Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until my children start childcare/ school) **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' in A11 = Code 1) (Go to E23_2)** eem32_5
- ☐ Don't have the skills or qualifications eem32_6
- ☐ Don't have Australian work experience eem32_7
- ☐ My English isn't good enough yet eem32_8
- ☐ Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work eem32_9
- ☐ My spouse/ partner does not want me to work eem32_11
- ☐ My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for work **(only display if A6 or A7 = Code 1)** eem32_12
- ☐ Have never worked before eem32_15
- ☐ Never considered working eem32_13
- ☐ Not interested in working eem32_14
- ☐ Other eem32_17

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)

Ask if E23b = Code 7. If Code 9 - go to E23b_2. Others go to E16.

E23b_1 Which family responsibilities make you feel unsure about wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ Caring for own children **(Go to E23b_2)** eem33_1
- ☐ Caring for other's children **(Go to E23b_2)** eem33_2
- ☐ Pregnancy **(only ask if female)** eem33_3
- ☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person eem33_4
- ☐ Home duties eem33_5
- ☐ Other family reasons eem33_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB BECAUSE OF CHILDCARE REASONS OR CARING FOR CHILDREN)

Ask if (E23b_1 = Code 1 or Code 2) OR E23b = Code 9. Others go to E26.

E23b_2 What are the reasons that caring for children makes you feel unsure about wanting a job?
(please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare not available/ booked out/ no childcare in locality | eem34_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Children too young or too old for childcare | eem34_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare cost/ too expensive | eem34_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Childcare does not suit my cultural or ethnic beliefs | eem34_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not want children cared for by strangers | eem34_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prefer to look after children | eem34_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spouse/ partner prefers me to look after children | |
| (only display if (A6 or A7 = Code 1) AND (respondent is female)) | eem34_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other childcare reason | eem34_8 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(ALL)

E26 What is your MAIN source of income?

eem20

Single Response

1. My own wage or salary (including from own incorporated business)
2. Spouse/partner's wages or salary (including from own incorporated business)
5. Parent's wages or salary (including from own incorporated business)
3. Government payments
4. Other

*(ALL)

E16 Are you currently doing any of the following types of unpaid work? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Working in a family business | eem04_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Looking after my family/home duties (Go to E16_1) | eem04_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Volunteering | eem04_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | eem04_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not currently (single response only) | eem04_4 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp5)

*(HAS DONE UNPAID WORK 'LOOKING AFTER FAMILY/ HOME DUTIES')

Ask if E16 = Code 2 (selects eem04_2). Others go to Timestamp5.

E16_1 The unpaid work you are doing looking after your family and home duties, does this include any of the following? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for your own children | eem39_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for other people's children (excluding grandchildren) | eem39_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for grandchildren | eem39_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for someone with a long-term illness or disability | eem39_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Caring for an elderly person | eem39_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Housework | eem39_6 |

(Timestamp5)

G. HEALTH:

The next questions ask about your health including any emotional problems. We hope to better understand what types of health services new humanitarian migrants may need.

*(ALL)

G1 Overall, how would you rate your health during the **past 4 weeks**?

ehe01

Single Response

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor
6. Very poor

*(ALL)

G2 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?

ehe02

Single Response

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Somewhat
4. Quite a lot
5. Could not do physical activities

*(ALL)

G3 During the **past 4 weeks**, how much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?

ehe03

Single Response

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Somewhat
4. Quite a lot
5. Could not do daily work

*(ALL)

G4 How much bodily pain have you had during the **past 4 weeks**?

ehe04

Single Response

1. None
2. Very mild
3. Mild
4. Moderate
5. Severe
6. Very severe

[Note to data users: Four items removed for copyright reasons]

*(ALL)

G29 In the last 12 months, have you received help from a professional, such as a doctor, counsellor or psychologist to help you deal with emotional problems?

ehe15a

Single Response

1. Yes
3. No. I needed but I couldn't get it **(Go to G14)**
4. No. I haven't needed help **(Go to G14)**

(Codes -1, -2, -3 go to G14)

*(RECEIVED HELP FOR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if G29 = Code 1. Others go to G14.

G30 How often have you received this help in the last 12 months?

ehe16

Single Response

1. 1 or 2 times
2. 3-5 times
3. 6-9 times
4. 10 or more times

*(ALL)

G14 The next questions ask about how you have been feeling **in the last 4 weeks**. For each question, choose the answer that best describes how often you felt this way. In the past 4 weeks how often did you feel...

		Single Response				
		1. None of the time	2. A little of the time	3. Some of the time	4. Most of the time	5. All of the time
ehe08a	a. Nervous?					
ehe08b	b. Hopeless?					
ehe08c	c. Restless or fidgety?					
ehe08d	d. That everything was an effort?					
ehe08e	e. So sad that nothing could cheer you up?					
ehe08f	f. Worthless?					

Derived variables:

ehe08_k6score em06 Kessler 6 Total Score (derived)

ehe08_k6group Kessler 6 Score Group (derived)

*(ALL)

G12 People sometimes have bad reactions after experiencing trauma, that is, hurtful or terrifying events in their lives. Please think about each reaction listed below and decide whether, and how much, it bothered you **IN THE PAST WEEK.**

		Single Response			
		1. Not at all	2. Rarely	3. Sometimes	4. Most of the time
ehe10a	a. Recurrent thoughts or memories of the events				
ehe10b	b. Feeling as though the event is happening again				
ehe10c	c. Recurrent nightmares				
ehe10d	d. Feeling jumpy, easily startled				
ehe10e	e. Feeling on guard				
ehe10f	f. Avoiding activities that remind you of the events				
ehe10g	g. Avoiding thoughts or feelings associated with the events				
ehe10h	h. Sudden emotional or physical reaction when reminded of the events				

Derived variable: [ehe10_ptsd](#) PTSD8: Meets intrusion, avoidance and hypervigilance criteria for PTSD (derived)

*(ALL)

G15 Have any of the following been a source of stress in your life in the last 12 months? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ Work situation (e.g., unemployment, hours of work, working condition) [ehe11_1](#)
- ☐ House situation (e.g., lack of suitable/affordable housing) [ehe11_2](#)
- ☐ Financial situation (e.g., not enough money, debt) [ehe11_3](#)
- ☐ School/study [ehe11_4](#)
- ☐ Caring for family/ your family's health [ehe11_5](#)
- ☐ You or someone in the family living with you suffered a serious illness, injury or assault [ehe11_22](#)
- ☐ Someone in the family not living with you suffered a serious illness, injury or assault [ehe11_23](#)
- ☐ Family's safety [ehe11_6](#)
- ☐ Conflict/ tension with partner [ehe11_7](#)
- ☐ Conflict/ tension with children (**only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A11 = Code 1**) [ehe11_8](#)
- ☐ Conflict/ tension with friends or neighbours [ehe11_20](#)
- ☐ Loneliness (e.g., homesick, lack of social life and/or friends) [ehe11_10](#)
- ☐ Language barriers [ehe11_11](#)
- ☐ Discrimination [ehe11_12](#)
- ☐ Getting used to life in Australia [ehe11_13](#)
- ☐ You or someone in the family had an alcohol or drug problem [ehe11_19](#)
- ☐ You or someone in the family had a gambling problem (e.g. poker machines, sports betting) [ehe11_21](#)
- ☐ You or someone in the family had problems with the police and a court appearance [ehe11_24](#)
- ☐ Death of a close relative [ehe11_25](#)
- ☐ Death of other relative or close friend [ehe11_26](#)
- ☐ Other (specify) [ehe11_27/ ehe11_27t](#)
- ☐ Nothing in particular (**single response only**) [ehe11_15](#)

*(ALL)

G32 In general, do you feel safe at home?

ehe38

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

*(ALL)

G33 How often do people in your family yell at each other?

ehe39

Single Response

1. Never
2. Hardly ever
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

(Timestamp6)

H. SELF-SUFFICIENCY:

We are interested to know about how you are getting on with things like transport, accessing information and other day-to-day activities.

*(ALL)

H1 If you had to, would you know how to...

		Single Response			
		1. Would know very well	2. Would know fairly well	3. Would know a little	4. Wouldn't know at all
ess01b	b. Look for a job				
ess01c	c. Find a school or child care for children (only display if A11 = Code 1)				
ess01d	d. Use public transport				
ess01e	e. Get help in an emergency				
ess01f	f. Use bank services (e.g. start an account, get a loan)				
ess01g	g. Find out what government services and benefits are available				
ess01h	h. Find out about your rights (e.g. legal rights, tenancy rights etc.)				
ess01i	j. Get help from the police				

*(ALL)

H3_1 Have you used any government services in the last 12 months?

ess02_1

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No (Go to H4)

*(IF USED GOVERNMENT SERVICES IN PAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if H3_1 = Code 1. Others go to H4.

H3 Now thinking about Government services (e.g. Medicare, Centrelink, public housing), have you experienced any of the following **in the last 12 months**?

Multiple Response

ess02a	a. Did not know where to get help
ess02b	b. Transport difficulties
ess02c	c. Language difficulties
ess02d	e. Was afraid that my information would not be kept private
ess02e	g. Had to wait a long time for an appointment
ess02f	i. Asked for help but did not get it

*(ALL)

H4 How often do you have difficulty travelling to the places you need to go?

ess03

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Never

*(DID NOT HAVE LICENCE IN PREVIOUS WAVE: W4H5 (or W3H5 or W2H5 or W1H5 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) = CODE 2)

Ask if W4H5 (or W3H5 or W2H5 or W1H5) = Code 2. Others go to H8.

H5 Do you have a current Australian driver's licence (includes provisional licence)?

ess04

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No

*(ALL)

H8_3 What do you use the internet for? (mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- ☐ I don't use the internet (I don't need to/I don't want to) **(Single Response only)** ess11_12
- ☐ I don't know how to use the internet **(Single response only)** ess11_12
- ☐ I don't have internet access **(Single response only)** ess11_14

- ☐ To browse information (e.g., service availability) ess11_1
- ☐ To pay bills ess11_2
- ☐ To learn about Australian culture ess11_3
- ☐ To connect with family and friends back home ess11_4
- ☐ To connect with family and friends in Australia ess11_5
- ☐ To get news from home ess11_6
- ☐ For entertainment (listening to music, watching movies, playing games, read e-books etc.) ess11_7
- ☐ To do online shopping or sharing ess11_8
- ☐ To learn English ess11_9
- ☐ To undertake other study or to do homework ess11_10
- ☐ To work ess11_11

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to I3)

(Timestamp7)

I. COMMUNITY SUPPORT:

The next questions ask about the support you get from your community, friends and family.

*(ALL)

I3 Do you feel that you have been given support/comfort in Australia from...?

		Single Response		
		1. Yes	2. Sometimes	3. No
ecs03a	a. Your national or ethnic community			
ecs03b	b. Your religious community			
ecs03c	c. Other community groups			

*(ALL)

I23 *I would now like you to think about help you may ask for from other people in your day-to-day life. If you needed to, could you ask someone who does not live with you for help with these types of things? Who could you ask? (please mark all that apply)*

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|-------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Friend from my ethnic/ religious community | ecs21_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other friend | ecs21_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Neighbour from my ethnic/ religious community | ecs21_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other neighbour | ecs21_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family member | ecs21_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Work colleague | ecs21_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Ethnic or religious organisation | ecs21_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other community organisation | ecs21_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Could not ask for help (single response) | ecs21_9 |

*(ALL)

I5 How often do you attend a place of prayer or worship?

[ecs04](#)

Single Response

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Monthly
4. Less often than monthly
5. Only on special holy days
6. Never

The next few questions are about any contact you've had with your family.

*(ALL)

117 Thinking about the last 12 months, have you had any contact with family overseas?

[ecs14](#)

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No (**Go to I20**)
3. No family overseas (**Go to I20**)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to I20)

*(HAD CONTACT WITH FAMILY OVERSEAS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if I17 = Code 1. Others go to I20.

I18 What types of contact have you had with your family overseas? (Please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Phone calls (landline or mobile) | ecs15_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SMS/Text | ecs15_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Email/ internet messaging | ecs15_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spoken or video conversations over the internet (e.g. Skype, Facetime) | ecs15_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mail/Post | ecs15_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Personal visit/Face-to-Face | ecs15_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | ecs15_7 |

*(HAD CONTACT WITH FAMILY OVERSEAS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if I17 = Code 1. Others go to I20.

I19 How often have you been in contact with them over the last 12 months?

ecs16

Single Response

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Fortnightly/every two weeks
4. Monthly
5. Less often than monthly

*(ALL)

I20 In the last 12 months, have you had any contact with family in Australia who are not living with you?

ecs17

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No (**Go to I11**)
3. No family in Australia not living with me (**Go to I11**)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to I11)

*(HAD CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS WITH FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA WHO ARE NOT LIVING WITH THEM)

Ask if I20 = Code 1. Others go to I11.

I21 What types of contact have you had with them? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Phone calls (landline or mobile) | ecs18_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> SMS/Text | ecs18_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Email/ internet messaging | ecs18_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spoken or video conversations over the internet (e.g. Skype, Facetime) | ecs18_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Mail/Post | ecs18_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Personal visit/Face-to-Face | ecs18_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | ecs18_7 |

*(HAD CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS WITH FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA WHO ARE NOT LIVING WITH THEM)

Ask if I20 = Code 1. Others go to I11.

I22 How often have you been in contact with them over the last 12 months?

ecs19

Single Response

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Fortnightly/every two weeks
4. Monthly
5. Less often than monthly

*(ALL)

I11 In the last 12 months, how easy have you found it to...

		Single Response			
		1. Very easy	2. Easy	3. Hard	4. Very hard
ecs08a	a. Make friends in Australia				
ecs08b	b. Understand Australian ways/culture				
ecs08c	c. Talk to your Australian neighbours				

*(ALL)

I13 Would you say that your friends in Australia are...?

ecs10

Single Response

1. Mostly from my ethnic/religious community
2. Mostly from other ethnic/religious communities
3. A mixture
4. Do not have any friends in Australia yet

*(ALL)

I24 People sometimes look to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it? 'Someone' could include your partner or children.

		1. None of the time	2. A little of the time	3. Some of the time	4. Most of the time	5. All of the time
ecs20a	a. Someone you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk					
ecs20b	b. Someone to confide in or talk to about yourself or your problems					
ecs20c	c. Someone to share your most private worries and fears with					
ecs20d	d. Someone to turn to for suggestions about how to deal with a personal problem					
ecs20e	e. Someone to help you if you were confined to bed					
ecs20f	f. Someone to take you to the doctor if you needed it					
ecs20g	g. Someone to prepare your meals if you were unable to do it yourself					
ecs20h	h. Someone to help with daily chores if you were sick					

*(ALL)

I15 Do you feel part of the Australian community?

ecs12

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Hardly ever
5. Never

(Timestamp8)

J. LIFE SATISFACTION:

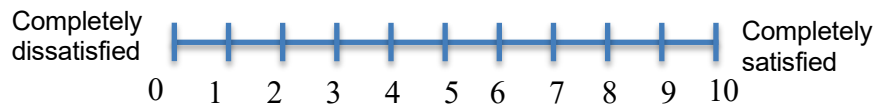
In this section we want to know about your relationship and life satisfaction in Australia

*(ALL)

J1 The following question asks how satisfied you feel, on a scale from zero to 10. Zero means you feel completely dissatisfied. 10 means you feel completely satisfied. And the middle of the scale is 5, which means you feel neutral, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.

Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?

els01

Single Response

*(ALL)

J3 Thinking about how you handle your life and things that come up, how true is it that...

		Single Response			
		1. Very true	2. Sometimes true	3. Hardly ever true	4. Not true at all
els03a	a. I am certain I can accomplish my goals				
els03b	b. If I am in trouble, I can think of a good solution				
els03c	c. I can handle whatever comes my way				

Derived variable: els03_efficacy Self-efficacy mean score (derived)

*(HAS PARTNER)

Ask if A6 or A7 = Code 1. Others go to J6.

We'd like to ask you a question about your relationship with your spouse or partner.

J17 Which of the following best describes the degree of happiness, all things considered, of your relationship with your partner.

els16

Single Response

1. Extremely unhappy
2. Fairly unhappy
3. A little unhappy
4. Happy
5. Very happy
6. Extremely happy
7. Perfectly happy

*(ALL)

J6 In the last 12 months, do you think you have been discriminated against, stopped from doing something, or been hassled or made to feel inferior, because of your ethnicity, religion or skin colour?

els05

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to J8)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J8)

*(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go to J8.

J7 When or where did this happen? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> In my neighbourhood | els06_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> On public transport (e.g. bus/train) | els06_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> On the streets | els06_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Using Government services | els06_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Getting housing | els06_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Getting medical care | els06_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Getting service in a shop or restaurant | els06_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Getting financial assistance | els06_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> With a settlement Case Worker | els06_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> With the police | els06_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> At my workplace | els06_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> When looked for work | els06_13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> At school or the place of study or training | els06_14 |

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J7_1)

*(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go to J8.

J7_1 How stressful ("were these experiences"/ "was this experience") for you?

els17

Single Response

1. Extremely stressful
2. Very stressful
3. Somewhat stressful
4. A little stressful
5. Not at all stressful

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J7_2)

*(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS)

Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go to J8.

J7_2 How often did you respond to ("this experience"/"these experiences") by....?

		1. Never	2. Rarely	3. Sometimes	4. Often	5. Always
els17a	a. Trying to do something about it					
els17b	b. Accepting it as a fact of life					
els17c	c. Working harder to prove them wrong					
els17d	d. Feeling that you brought it on yourself					
els17e	e. Talking to someone about how you felt					
els17f	f. Expressing anger or getting mad					
els17g	g. Praying about the situation					

*(ALL)

J8 How much do you trust the following groups of people...

		Single Response			
		1. A lot	2. Some	3. A little	4. Not at all
els07a	c. People in your neighbourhood				
els07b	d. People in the wider Australian community				
els07c	e. The police				
els07d	f. People you work/study with				
els07e	g. The media				
els07f	h. The Government				
els07g	i. Health professionals, such as doctors, counsellors				

(Timestamp9)

L. CHILDCARE AND GENDER ROLE ATTITUDES:

In the next set of questions we will be asking about childcare if there are children aged 0-6. We will also be asking about attitudes towards families and work.

(ALL)

L0 Are you the primary caregiver of a child aged 0 to 6 years in the household?

ecg01

Single Response

1. Yes (Go to L1)
2. No (Go to L3)

(Codes -1, -2, -3 go to L3)

*(PRIMARY CAREGIVER OF CHILDREN AGED 0-6 IN HOUSEHOLD)

Ask if L0=1. Others go to L3.

L1 Are there any children in the household not yet at school?

ecg02

Single Response

3. Yes (**Go to L2**)
4. No (**Go to L3**)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to L3)

*(PRIMARY CAREGIVER WHO HAS CHILDREN AGED 0-6 NOT YET AT SCHOOL)

Ask if L1 = Code 1. Others go to L3.

L2 In the last 12 months, who looked after these children who have not yet started school? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Me or my spouse/partner | ecg03_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Child's brother or sister | ecg03_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Child's grandparent | ecg03_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative | ecg03_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A friend or neighbour from my ethnic/ religious community | ecg03_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other friend or neighbour | ecg03_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> A paid sitter or nanny | ecg03_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Family day care | ecg03_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Long day care centre at workplace | ecg03_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Private or community long day care centre | ecg03_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten/ pre-school | ecg03_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other | ecg03_12 |

*(ALL)

L3 The following statements are about attitudes toward families and work. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements?

		1. Strongly disagree	2. Disagree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Agree	5. Strongly agree
ecg04a	a. It is better for the family if the husband is the principal breadwinner outside the home and the wife has primary responsibility for the home and children.					
ecg04b	b. If both husband and wife work, they should share equally in the housework and childcare					
ecg04c	c. Ideally, there should be as many women as men in important positions in government and business.					
ecg04d	d. There should be satisfactory childcare facilities so that women can take jobs outside the home.					

(Timestamp10)

K. LIFE IN AUSTRALIA:

This is the last section. In this section you have an opportunity to tell us what you think about life in Australia and how things can be improved for future humanitarian migrants.

*(ALL)

K2 As things stand currently, what things make settling into your life in Australia more difficult?
Please mark all that apply.

Multiple Response

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know anyone here | ela02_1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not happy at work or place of study | ela02_2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My children are not happy/fitting into Australian life (only display if indicated 'lives with own children' in A11 = Code 1) | ela02_3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> My partner/spouse is not happy/fitting into Australian life (only display if partner is indicated) | ela02_4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Not used to Australian culture | ela02_5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Language barriers | ela02_6 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Discrimination | ela02_7 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Financial problems | ela02_8 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Housing problems | ela02_9 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lack of employment opportunities | ela02_10 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Worry about family's health/safety | ela02_11 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Homesick | ela02_12 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Worry about family or friends overseas | ela02_13 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nothing in particular (single response only) | ela02_14 |

*(ALL)

K8 As things are at the moment, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		1. Strongly disagree	2. Disagree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Agree	5. Strongly Agree
ela08a	a. I am happy to be in Australia					
ela08b	b. I am optimistic about my future in Australia					
ela08c	c. I feel there are many opportunities for me in Australia					
ela08d	c. I feel accepted in Australia					

*(ALL)

K4 Overall has your experience of settling in Australia so far been....

[ela04](#)

Single Response

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Hard
4. Very Hard

*(ALL)

K6 Are there any comments you would like to make about how programs and services could be improved for future humanitarian migrants coming to Australia?

[ela06](#)

[Please specify]

(Timestamp11)

*(ALL)

K9 Could you please provide your email address for future contact?
(not released)

1. Yes _____
2. No _____

Finished



Thank you for your time and valuable contributions!

INTERVIEWER CODING:

INTERVIEWER TO CODE AT COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW

*(MMM ASSISSTED INTERVIEW)

Ask if TYPE2 = Codes 5 or 6 (MMM assisted interview over the telephone or face-to-face)

TYPE3 Please select the language used between the interpreter and respondent to complete the survey

elanguage