Building a New Life in Australia
Wave 5 Principal Applicant Survey

Household grid derived variables:	
xwaveid	ID - identification
egender	Gender: 1. Male 2. Female
zapplicant	Applicant type (Z: Pre-arrival): 1. PA 2. SA Adult 3. SA Adolescent
eage	Age at interview
zcob_sacc	Country of birth: SACC 2011 (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
zcob_minor	Country of birth: SACC 2011 minor groups (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
zcob_major	Country of birth: SACC 2011 major groups (Z: Pre-arrival) (derived)
ehhrel	Relationship to PR: 0. Self 1. Spouse/Partner 2. Biological Child 3. Parent 4. Sibling 5. Dependent 6. Other Relative 7. Friend/Unrelated Adult 8. Unrelated Child 11. Ex-Spouse 12. Grandparent 13. Grandchild 14. Mother/father in law 15. Brother/sister in law 16. Daughter/son in law 17. Foster/adopted child 18. Unrelated to PA and not related to anyone else in house 19. Unrelated to PA and related to some household members but not all 20. Unrelated to PA but related to all other household members
ehhlive	Living with original PA: 1. Yes 2. No 3. Deceased
ehhdis	Long term disability, injury or health condition 1. Yes 2. No
ehhndis	National Disability Insurance Scheme (NDIS) participant 1. Yes 2. No

Additional administrative/derived variables:	
xmu_id	Migrating Unit ID
eprid	Principal Respondent ID (derived)
eresp	Responding person (derived)
elnresp	Longitudinal response: P=principal, S=sec adult, Y=sec adoles, E=enum, N=nonresp (derived)
esurvey	Survey type
eintdate	Interview month & year (derived)
emode	Mode of interview
elanguage	Language of interview
emu_eligible	No. of MU members eligible for interview
emu_int	No. of MU members completed interview
zpathway	Migration pathway (Z: Pre-arrival)
zv_sclass	Visa subclass (Z: Pre-arrival)

Additional administrative/derived variables:	
etime_arriv	Time between arrival in Australia and interview date (derived)
eraname	Remoteness Area Name ABS 2011 (derived)
eirsad_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Relative Socio-economic Advantage & Disadvantage 2011 (derived)
eirsd_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage 2011 (derived)
eirer_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Economic Resources 2011 (derived)
eireo_decile	SEIFA: Decile of Education and Occupation 2011 (derived)
ehh_structure	Household structure (derived)
etothouse	Total number of household members (derived) (PR report)
ehhnopr	No Principal Respondent interviewed (derived)
epartnered	Married or has partner (derived)
espouseid	xwaveid of spouse/partner in MU (derived)
ehhpno	Household member number (derived)
ewgt	All participant W5 survey weight (derived)
epawgt	Principal Applicant W5 survey weight (derived)
esawgt	Secondary Applicant W5 survey weight (derived)
aewgt	All participant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
aepawgt	Principal Applicant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
aesawgt	Secondary Applicant W1&W5 longitudinal weight (derived)
a_ewgt	All participants W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)
a_esawgt	Principal Applicant W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)
a_esawgt	Secondary Applicant W1-W5 balanced panel longitudinal weight (derived)

A. DEMOGRAPHICS:

<The survey will be programmed to display "Don't know" (Code -2), "Prefer not to say" (Code -3) and "Not Applicable" (Code -1) options for each question. Participants will also be able to add comments to each question (footer on screen)>

A1 – Interviewer to complete with the Principal Applicant only. Key variables from the Participant and Respondent Management System (PaRMS database) will be preloaded into the Household Grid.

*(ALL)

A1   Can you please confirm these details about you and other people on your visa application or in your current household? We would also like to ask you about any other people living in your house who were not on your visa application.

	a. ID ede01a_#	b. First name c. Last name Not released	d. Sex ede01b_#	e. Applicant ede01d_#	f. Date of Birth Not released	g. Age ede01c_#	h. Country of Birth ede01e_#	i. Relation-ship to you? ede01f_#	j. Is this person living in the house?	(Ask if not living in house: A1j = "No") k. Who is the new PA of new household?	(Ask if not living in house: A1j = "No") l. How is each new household member related to new PA?	Does this person have a long term disability, injury or health condition? Is this person a NDIS participant? ede01g_# ede01h_#
Person 1												
Person 2												
Person 3												
Person 4			See table on page 1 for derived household grid variables									
Person 5												
Person 6												
Person 7												
Person 8												
Person 9												
Person 10												
Person 11												
Person 12												
Person 13												

We have a few questions about yourself…

*(ALL)
A6   What is your marital status?
ede06

Single Response

1. Married   **(Go to A8)**
2. Separated
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Never married

*(NOT MARRIED)
Don't ask if (A6 = Codes 1) or (A1i = Code 1 AND A1j = Code 1) or (A1l = Code 1)
A7   Do you currently have a partner?
ede07

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to F11)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to F11)

*(MARRIED OR HAS PARTNER)
**Ask if (A6 = Code 1) OR (A7 = Code 1), but not if ((A1i AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 1)).
Others go to F11.**
A8   Do you live with your spouse/partner?
ede08

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No, spouse/partner lives elsewhere in Australia
3. No, spouse/partner lives overseas

*(ALL)
F11   Since we last spoke with you, have any of your family members migrated to Australia (not including those who arrived with you)?
eie08c

Single Response

0. No   **(Go to F15)**
Yes   **(How many)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to F15)

*(OTHER FAMILY HAS MIGRATED TO AUSTRALIA SINCE LAST INTERVIEW)
Ask if F11 = Code 1. Others go to F15.
F12   How are these family members related to you? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐	Spouse/Partner	eie20_1
☐	Biological child	eie20_2
☐	Step/Foster/Adopted child	eie20_4
☐	Parent	eie20_5
☐	Sibling	eie20_6
☐	Grandparent	eie20_7
☐	Grandchild	eie20_8
☐	Mother-in-law/father in law	eie20_9
☐	Brother/sister in law	eie20_10
☐	Daughter/son in law	eie20_11
☐	Other relative	eie20_12

*(ALL)
F15   Do you still have family in another country waiting to come to Australia?
eie10
        Single Response

        1. Yes
        2. No

(Timestamp1)

B. HOUSING:

The next questions ask about the homes you have lived in since we last spoke with you. We are asking these questions to better understand where people choose to live and if the available housing meets their needs.

*(ALL)
B3   Since we last spoke with you, how many times have you moved homes?
eho03

Single Response

0. None
Enter number **<range 1 to 30>**

*(MOVED HOMES SINCE LAST INTERVIEW)
Ask if B3 = Code 2. Others go to B5.
B4   Why did you choose your current home? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Government/ Settlement Case Worker placed me here   eho04_1
☐ For family reasons (e.g. near relatives or friends)   eho04_2
☐ For work or study reasons   eho04_3
☐ It is cheap/ affordable   eho04_4
☐ Size of the home   eho04_5
☐ Near my ethnic/religious community or place of worship   eho04_6
☐ Wanted to live in a safe neighbourhood   eho04_7
☐ There was no other choice   eho04_8
☐ Close to shops and services   eho04_10
☐ Other **[Please specify]**   eho04_9 / eho04_9t

*(ALL)
B5   Is your current housing arrangement…?
eho05

Single Response

1. Temporary (e.g. no contract)
2. Short term lease/contract (i.e. 6 months or less)
3. Long term lease/contract (i.e. more than 6 months)
5. Own home
4. Other

*(ALL)
B6   Do you currently ……
eho06

Single Response

1. Pay rent (Private owner/ Real Estate Agent)
2. Pay rent (Government or public housing)
3. Don't pay rent/ housing provided by others **(Go to B8)**
4. Pay housing loan or mortgage
6. Pay board
7. Mortgage paid off/ don't pay mortgage **(display only if B5 = Code 5) (Go to B8)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to B8)

*(PAYS FOR HOUSING IN B6)
Ask if B6 = Codes 1 or 2 or 4 or 6. Others go to B8
B14   How much do you and your family pay to rent, board or mortgage to live in this house?
eho06_1
    Single Response

    # Enter number (amount in dollars)

    (Codes -1, -2, and -3 go to B8)

* (PAYS FOR HOUSING IN B6 AND PROVIDES AMOUNT IN B14)
Ask if B6 = Codes 1 or 2 or 4 or 6 and B14 not = -1, -2, or -3. Others go to B8.
B15   And what period does that payment cover?
eho06_2

    Single Response

    1. Per week
    2. Per fortnight
    3. Every 4 weeks
    4. Per calendar month
    5. Per quarter
    6. Other (specify) _____

*(MOVED HOMES SINCE LAST INTERVIEW)
Ask if B3 = Code 2. Others go to B13.
B8   How many bedrooms are in your home?
eho07
    Single Response

    # Enter number

*(MOVED HOMES SINCE LAST INTERVIEW)
Ask if B3 = Code 2. Others go to B13.
B9   How satisfied are you with the following aspects of your current home…

		Single Response			
		1.Very satisfied	2. Satisfied	3. Dissatisfied	4. Very dissatisfied
eho08a	a. Number of rooms				
eho08b	b. Size of rooms				
eho08c	c. Facilities (e.g. bathroom, kitchen, laundry)				
eho08d	d. Outdoor area				
eho08e	e. Closeness to shops				
eho08f	f. Closeness to public transport (e.g. bus/train)				
eho08g	g. Closeness to schools and child care centres **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**				

*(MOVED HOMES SINCE LAST INTERVIEW)
Ask if B3 = Code 2. Others go to B13.
B11   How easy has it been to find housing in the last 12 months?
eho09

> **Single Response**
>
> 1. Very easy   **(Go to B13)**
> 2. Easy   **(Go to B13)**
> 3. Hard
> 4. Very hard
>
> **(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to B13)**

*(MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW AND HAD DIFFICULTY FINDING ACCOMMODATION)
Ask if B11 = Codes 3 or 4. Others go to B13.
B12   What types of things have made it hard? (please mark all that apply)

> **Multiple Response**
>
> ☐ No references or rental history in Australia   eho10_1
> ☐ Costs too much   eho10_2
> ☐ Language difficulties   eho10_3
> ☐ Discrimination   eho10_4
> ☐ Lack of suitable sized housing (e.g. too small/ too big)   eho10_5
> ☐ Lack of affordable housing in the area I want to live   eho10_6
> ☐ Aspects of the process (e.g. didn't understand the rules, documents, forms) eho10_7
> ☐ Other **(Please specify)**   eho10_8 / eho10_8t

*(ALL)
B13   Next are some questions about how you feel about your neighbourhood (your local area). Do you feel that…

		Single Response			
		1. Strongly Agree	2. Agree	3. Disagree	4. Strongly Disagree
eho11a	a. The people in my neighbourhood are friendly				
eho11b	b. My neighbourhood has parks/ playgrounds				
eho11c	c. It is a good place to bring up my children **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**				
eho11d	d. My neighbourhood has good schools for my children **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**				
eho11e	e. I feel safe in my neighbourhood				

(Timestamp2)

<u>C. LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY:</u>

The next questions ask about whether you are taking English classes or doing other types of study or training. By answering these questions you will help us understand what types of language support and education services would be useful for humanitarian migrants.

* (NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C1 or C2a or C2b)
Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.
Ask if did not complete a Wave 3 survey. Ask if W3C1 = missing, -3, -2 or -1. Ask if W3C2a or W3C2b = missing, -3, -2 or -1. Others go to pre C2x1.
C1   What is the main language you speak at home?
Single Response

- ○ Amharic
- ○ Arabic
- ○ Assyrian
- ○ Burmese/Myanmar language
- ○ Chin
- ○ Dari
- ○ English **(Go to C2x1)**
- ○ Hazaragi
- ○ Karen
- ○ Kurdish
- ○ Mandarin
- ○ Nepali
- ○ Pashto
- ○ Persian
- ○ Rohingya
- ○ Somali
- ○ Swahili
- ○ Tamil
- ○ Tigrinya
- ○ Urdu
- ○ Other (please specify)

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C2x1)

Derived variables:
elp01_language – Home language classification (ASCL 2011, derived)
elp01_narrow – Home language narrow group classification (ASCL 2011, derived)
elp01_broad – Home language broad group classification (ASCL 2011, derived)

---

*(MAIN LANGUAGE IS NOT ENGLISH)
Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.
Ask if valid response in C1 excluding English, e.g. if C1 > 0.
C2   How well do you…

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp02a	a. Read in your main language?				
elp02b	b. Write in your main language?				

* (NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C2x1)
Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.
Ask if did not complete a Wave 3 survey. Ask if W3C2x1 or W3C2x2 = missing, -3, -2 or -1.
C2x1   Do you speak any languages other than your main language and English?
elp14

     Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to C4)**

     (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C4)

*(SPEAKS LANGUAGE OTHER THAN MAIN LANGUAGE)
Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.
Ask if C2x1 = 1
C2x2   Excluding your main language and English, what are all the other languages you speak?

     Multiple Response

- Amharic
- Arabic
- Assyrian
- Burmese/Myanmar language
- Chin
- Dari
- Hazaragi
- Karen
- Kurdish
- Mandarin
- Nepali
- Pashto
- Persian
- Rohingya
- Somali
- Swahili
- Tamil
- Tigrinya
- Urdu
- Other 1 **(please specify)**
- Other 2 **(please specify)**
- Other 3 **(please specify)**

     (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C4)

Derived variables:

elp15_language1 – Other language - First selected (ASCL 2011, derived)
elp15_narrow1 – Other language - First selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)
elp15_broad1 – Other language - First selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_language2 – Other language - Second selected (ASCL 2011, derived)
elp15_narrow2 – Other language - Second selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)
elp15_broad2 – Other language - First selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elp15_language3 – Other language - Third selected (ASCL 2011, derived)
elp15_narrow3 – Other language - Third selected - Narrow group classification (ASCL2011, derived)
elp15_broad3 – Other language - Third selected - Broad group classification (ASCL2011, derived)

elplotenum – Number of languages other than English spoken by respondent (derived)

*(SPEAKS OTHER LANGUAGES EXCLUDING ENGLISH AND NO WAVE 3 RESPONSE IN C2x2)
Note to data users: Non-missing responses from wave 3 are carried over into the wave 5 dataset.
Ask if C2x2 is any code excluding negative codes (Codes -1, -2 or -3). Loop C2x3 for maximum of three languages selected at C2x2. Others go to C4.
C2x3   How well do you…

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp16a_1 elp16a_2 elp16a_3	a. Speak and understand <insert language selected at C2x2>				
elp16b_1 elp16b_2 elp16b_3	b. Read and write <insert language selected at C2x2>				

*(ALL)
C4   Thinking about your English, how well do you…

		Single Response			
		1. Very Well	2. Well	3. Not well	4. Not at all
elp03a	a. Understand spoken English				
elp03b	b. Speak English				
elp03c	c. Read English				
elp03d	d. Write English				

*(WAS NOT STUDYING ENGLISH DURING LAST INTERVIEW FOR ANY REASON EXCEPT BECAUSE ENGLISH WAS ALREADY GOOD: W4C7 (or W3C7 or W2C7 or W1C7 if didn't complete Wave 4 interview) = CODES 2, 4 OR 5, or -1, -2, -3)
Ask if W4C7 or W4C7x (or W3C7 or W3C7x or W2C7 or W2C7x or W1C7) = Codes 2, 4, 5, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to C7x.
C7   Since we last spoke with you, have you studied English?
elp04

    Single Response

    1. Yes – I am currently studying   **(Go to C8)**
    2. Yes – but I am no longer studying   **(Go to C8)**
    5. No   **(Go to C18)**
    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(WAS STUDYING ENGLISH DURING LAST INTERVIEW: W4C7 OR W4C7x (or W3C7 or W3C7x or W2C7 or W2C7x or W1C7 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) = CODE 1.
Ask if W4C7x or W4C7 = Code 1 (or W3C7x or W3C7 or W2C7 or W2C7x = Code 1 or W1C7 = Code 1). Others go to C8.
C7x   When we spoke to you last time, you said that you were studying English. Are you still studying English?
elp04_y

    Single Response

    1. Yes – currently studying
    2. No

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(CURRENTLY STUDYING ENGLISH OR NO LONGER STUDYING ENGLISH)
Ask if C7 or C7x = Codes 1 or 2. Others go to C11.
C8   Where have you studied English in Australia? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP)   elp05_1
☐ Skills for Education and Employment Program (SEE)   elp05_2
☐ Secondary school **(Go to C10)**   elp05_3
☐ TAFE (i.e., Technical and Further Education)   elp05_4
☐ Taught myself (e.g. using the internet, DVD, CD, or books) **(Go to C10)**   elp05_6
☐ Family or friends taught me **(Go to C10)**   elp05_7
☐ University **(Derived from text responses)**   elp05_8
☐ Other (Specify) **(Go to C10)**   elp05_5/elp05_5t

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C10)

*(STUDIED ENGLISH AT "AMEP")
Ask if C8 = Code 1. If C8 = Codes 2 or 4 - go to C9x2. Others go to C10.
C9x1   How helpful was the English course run by the Adult Migrant English Program (AMEP)?
elp06_1
        Single Response

        1. Very helpful
        2. Quite helpful
        3. A little helpful
        4. Not at all helpful

*(STUDIED ENGLISH AT "SEE")
Ask if C8 = Code 2. If C8 = Code 4 - go to C9x3. Others go to C10.
C9x2   How helpful was the English course run by the Skills for Education and Employment Program (SEE)?
elp06_2
        Single Response

        1. Very helpful
        1. Quite helpful
        2. A little helpful
        3. Not at all helpful

*(STUDIED ENGLISH AT "TAFE")
Ask if C8 = Code 4. Others go to C10.
C9x3   How helpful was the English course run by TAFE (i.e. Technical and Further Education)?
elp06_3
        Single Response

        1. Very helpful
        2. Quite helpful
        3. A little helpful
        4. Not at all helpful

*(NO LONGER STUDYING ENGLISH)
Ask if C7 or C7x = Code 2. If C7 = Code 5 - go to C18. Others go to C11.
C10   Why did you stop studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ My English has improved   elp07_1
☐   Costs too much   elp07_6
☐ Completed the course   elp07_2
☐   Work reasons (e.g. look for work or found a job)   elp07_3
☐   Family reasons (e.g. home duties/caring duties) **(Go to C10_1)**   elp07_4
☐ Transport difficulties (e.g. too far to travel, couldn't get there) elp07_5
☐   Health reasons (physical or emotional)   elp07_11
☐   Difficulties with reading/ writing   elp07_12
☐   Other   elp07_9

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if C10 = Code 18 (if selects elp07_4). Others go to C11
C10_1 Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐   Caring for own children   **(Go to C10_2)**   elp17_1
☐   Caring for other's children   **(Go to C10_2)**   elp17_2
☐   Pregnancy   elp17_3
☐   Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   elp17_4
☐   Home duties   elp17_5
☐   Other family reasons   elp17_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF CHILDCARE IN C10_1)
Ask if C10_1 = Codes 1 or 2 (if selects elp17_1 or elp17_2 in C10_1).
C10_2 What are the reasons that caring for children stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Childcare not available/ booked out/ no childcare in locality   elp18_1
☐ Children too young or too old for childcare   elp18_2
☐ Childcare cost/ too expensive   elp18_3
☐ Childcare did not suit my cultural or ethnic beliefs   elp18_4
☐ Did not want children cared for by strangers   elp18_5
☐ Preferred to look after children   elp18_6
☐ Spouse/ partner preferred me to look after children **(women only)** elp18_7
☐ Other childcare reasons   elp18_8

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(HAVE NOT STUDIED ENGLISH ANY WAVE)
Ask if C7 = Code 5. Others go to C11.
C18   Why haven't you studied English in Australia? (please mark all that apply)

    Multiple Response

    ☐ My English has improved without need for study   elp19_1
    ☐ Costs too much   elp19_2
    ☐ Work reasons (e.g. look for work or found a job)   elp19_3
    ☐ Family reasons (e.g. home duties/caring duties)   **(Go to C18_1)** elp19_4
    ☐ Transport difficulties (e.g. too far to travel, couldn't get there)   elp19_5
    ☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   elp19_6
    ☐ Difficulties with reading/ writing   elp19_7
    ☐ Old age   elp19_8
    ☐ Not interested in learning English   elp19_9
    ☐ Never considered studying English   elp19_10
    ☐ Never been to school   elp19_11
    ☐ Other   elp19_12

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(HAVEN'T STUDIED ENGLISH BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if C18 = Code 4 (if selects elp19_4 in C18). Others go to C11.
C18_1 Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying English? (please mark all that apply)

    Multiple Response

    ☐ Caring for own children   elp20_1
    ☐ Caring for other's children   elp20_2
    ☐ Pregnancy   elp20_3
    ☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   elp20_4
    ☐ Home duties   elp20_5
    ☐ Other family reason   elp20_6

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C11)

*(NO LONGER STUDYING OR HAVE NOT STUDIED ENGLISH IN AUSTRALIA FOR ANY REASON EXCEPT BECAUSE "ENGLISH WAS ALREADY GOOD")
Ask if C7 = Codes 2, 5, -1, -2 or -3, or C7x = Code 2. Others go to C13_1.
C11   Do you plan to study English in the future?
elp08
    Single Response

    1. Yes
    2. No

*(ALL)
C13_1 In the last 12 months, how many times did you need interpreting assistance?
elp09_1
    0. None
    # Enter number **<range 1 to 30>**

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp3)

*(HAS NEEDED INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE)
(Ask if C13_1 = 1 or above)
C13_2 In the last 12 months, how often were you able to get interpreting assistance when you needed it?
elp09_2
    Single Response

    1. Always
    2. Most of the time
    3. Some of the time
    4. Never   **(Go to C17)**

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp3)

*(GOT INTERPETING ASSISTANCE WHEN NEEDED "ALWAYS", "MOST OF THE TIME" OR "SOME OF THE TIME")
Ask if C13_2 = Codes 1, 2 or 3. Others go to C17.
C14   Who has provided interpreting assistance? (please mark all that apply)

    Multiple Response

    ☐ Government interpreter   elp10_1
    ☐ Paid service – qualified interpreter/ translator   elp10_2
    ☐ Settlement Case Worker   elp10_3
    ☐ Community worker   elp10_4
    ☐ Other adults in my family   elp10_7
    ☐ My children   elp10_8
    ☐ Friends   elp10_9
    ☐ Other   elp10_6

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to C17)
*(RECEIVED INTERPETING ASSISTANCE)
Ask if C14 = any codes 1-9. Others go to C17.
C15   What did you use interpreting assistance for? (please mark all that apply)
    Multiple Response

    ☐ Translating written documents   elp11_1
    ☐ Speaking to people at the Government   elp11_2
    ☐ Finding a job   elp11_3
    ☐ Getting medical help (e.g. doctor, hospital, chemist)   elp11_4
    ☐ Getting legal help (e.g. lawyer)   elp11_5
    ☐ Speaking to people about housing   elp11_6
    ☐ Speaking to people where I work or study   elp11_7
    ☐ Speaking to teachers/carers of my children
       (only display if indicated 'lives with children':
       (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)   elp11_8

*(RECEIVED INTERPETING ASSISTANCE FROM "GOVERNMENT INTERPRETER")
Ask if C14 = Code 1. If C14 = Codes 2 or 3 only - go to C16x2. Others go to C17.
C16x1 How helpful was the interpreting assistance provided by the Government interpreter?
elp12_1
    Single Response

    1. Very helpful
    2. Quite helpful
    3. A little helpful
    4. Not at all helpful

*(RECEIVED INTERPETING ASSISTANCE FROM "PAID SERVICE")
Ask if C14 = Code 2. If C14 = Code 3 only - go to C16x3. Others go to C17.
C16x2   How helpful was the interpreting assistance provided by the paid service?
elp12_2
> **Single Response**

> 1. Very helpful
> 2. Quite helpful
> 3. A little helpful
> 4. Not at all helpful

*(RECEIVED INTERPETING ASSISTANCE FROM "SETTLEMENT CASE WORKER")
Ask if C14 = Code 3. Others go to C17.
C16x3   How helpful was the interpreting assistance provided by the Settlement Case Worker?
elp12_3
> **Single Response**

> 1. Very helpful
> 2. Quite helpful
> 3. A little helpful
> 4. Not at all helpful

*(GOT INTERPRETING ASSISTANCE "MOST OF THE TIME", "SOME OF THE TIME" OR "NEVER")
Ask if C13_2 = Codes 2, 3 or 4. Others go to Timestamp3.
C17   Why couldn't you get interpreting assistance when you needed it? (please mark all that apply)
> **Multiple Response**

> 1. I didn't know how to access an interpreter   elp13_1
> 2. Interpreter not available in my language   elp13_2
> 3. Interpreter not available when I needed it   elp13_3
> 4. I had to pay for interpreter and it costs too much   elp13_4
> 5. I was told that my English was too good to need an interpreter   elp13_5

(Timestamp3)

D. EDUCATION:

The next questions are about your education experience. These questions will ask about any study or training you have had since we last spoke with you. These questions will help us understand what types of education services would be useful for new humanitarian migrants.

*(DID NOT HAVE QUALIFICATION ASSESSED IN WAVE 4 OR WAVE 3 OR WAVE 1 FOR ANY REASON EXCEPT BECAUSE NOT RECOGNISED IN AUSTRALIA: W4D7=2 OR W3D7=2 OR W1D7 = CODES 2-7)
Ask if W4D5x = Code 2 (or W3D5x = Code 2 or W1D7 = Codes 2-7 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview). Others go to D6x.
D5x   When we last spoke to you, your overseas qualification had not been assessed. Have you had your qualification assessed since then?
eed03_y

> **Single Response**

> 1. Yes   **(Go to D6)**
> 2. No

*(QUALIFACTION NOT ASSESSED)
Ask if D5x = Code 2. Others go to D6.
D7   Why has it not been assessed? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Did not know I needed to have it assessed   eed05_2
☐ Do not know how to have it assessed   eed05_3
☐ No time to have it assessed   eed05_4
☐ Costs too much   eed05_5
☐ Don't have the necessary paperwork   eed05_6
☐ Don't need it for my current job   eed05_7
☐ It is still currently being assessed   eed05_8

*(HAS HAD QUALIFICATION ASSESSED)
Ask if D5x = Code 1. Others go to D6x.
D6   Was your qualification recognised?
eed04

Single Response

1. Yes, fully recognised   **(Go to D8)**
2. Yes, partly recognised   **(Go to D8)**
3. Not yet, it is currently being assessed   **(Go to D8)**
4. No, it was assessed but not recognised in Australia   **(Go to D8)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D8)

*(QUALIFICATION WAS BEING ASSESSED IN WAVE 4 (OR WAVE 3 OR WAVE 1)
Ask if W4D6x = Code 3 (or W3D6x or W1D6 = Code 3 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview).
Others go to D8.
D6x   When we last spoke to you, you said that your overseas qualification was in the process of
          being assessed. Was your qualification recognised?
eed04_y
          Single Response

1. Yes, fully recognised
2. Yes, partly recognised
3. Not yet, it is still being assessed
4. No, it was not recognised in Australia

*(WAS NOT STUDYING OR TRAINING IN LAST INTERVIEW: W4D8 (or W3D8 or W2D8 or W1D8 if
didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) IS NOT CODE 1)
Ask if W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8) = Codes 2, 3, 4, -1, -2 or -
3. Others go to D8x.
D8   Other than English language classes, have you undertaken any study or job training since we
          last spoke with you?
eed06
          Single Response

1. Yes – currently studying or doing job training   **(Go to D10)**
3. Yes – completed   **(Go to D10)**
2. Yes – commenced, but have stopped   **(Go to D9)**
4. No   **(Go to D15)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D15)

*(WAS STUDYING OR TRAINING IN LAST INTERVIEW: W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8 if didn't complete a Wave 4 interview) = CODE 1)
Ask if W4D8 or W4D8x (or W3D8 or W3D8x or W2D8 or W2D8x or W1D8) = Code 1.
If D8 = Code 2 go to D9. Others go to D10.
D8x   When we spoke to you last time, you said that you were studying or doing job training. Are you still studying or doing job training?
eed06_y
        Single Response

        1. Yes – currently studying or doing job training   **(Go to D10)**
        3. No – completed   **(Go to D10)**
        2. No – stopped   **(Go to D9)**

        (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D15)

*(STOPPED STUDY OR TRAINING)
Ask if D8 = Code 2 or D8x = Code 2.
If D8 or D8x = Codes 1 or 3 go to D10. Others go to D15.
D9   Why did you stop doing job training or study? (please mark all that apply)

        Multiple Response

        ☐ Work reasons (e.g looking for work/ found a job)   eed07_1
        ☐ Family reasons (e.g. home duties/caring duties) **(Go to D9_1)**   eed07_2
        ☐ Transport difficulties (e.g too far to travel, couldn't get there)   eed07_3
        ☐ Costs too much   eed07_4
        ☐ The class wasn't helpful (e.g., too easy or too difficult)   eed07_5
        ☐ Language difficulties   eed07_6
        ☐ Lack of computer access   eed07_10
        ☐ Lack of computer skills   eed07_7
           Discrimination   eed07_8
        ☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   eed07_11
        ☐ Difficulties with reading/ writing   eed07_12
        ☐ Other reason   eed07_9

        (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D10)

*(STOPPED STUDYING BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if D9 = Code 19. Others go to D10.
D9_1   Which family responsibilities stopped you from studying or doing job training? (please mark all that apply)

        Multiple Response
        ☐ Caring for own children   eed11_1
        ☐ Caring for other's children   eed11_2
        ☐ Pregnancy   eed11_3
        ☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   eed11_4
        ☐ Home duties   eed11_5
        ☐ Other family reason   eed11_6

        (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D10)

*(UNDERTAKEN STUDY OR TRAINING)
Ask if D8 or D8x = Codes 1, 2 or 3. Others go to D15.
D10   What kind of course or training were you, or are you undertaking? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Work experience (unpaid experience in a workplace)   eed08_1
☐ Secondary school (Grade 7-12)   eed08_3
☐ Short course   eed08_4
☐ Trade or technical course that has several subjects
   (e.g. TAFE certificate 1-5, diploma)   eed08_5
☐ University degree   eed08_6
☐ Other   eed08_7

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to D15)

*(UNDERTAKEN STUDY OR TRAINING EXCEPT 'SECONDARY SCHOOL')
Don't ask if (D10 = ONLY ed08_3 selected) OR (D10 = Codes -1, -2 or -3).
D12   What is your main area of training or study in Australia?

[Please specify]

Derived variable: eed02_asced Main study field - current (ASCED Broad field, derived)

*(ALL)
D15   Other than English language classes, do you plan to do any study in Australia in the future?
eed09
Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to Timestamp4)**

*(PLANS TO STUDY IN AUSTRALIA)
Ask if D15 = Code 1. Others go to Timestamp4.
D16   What is the highest level of education you would like to achieve in Australia?
eed10
Single Response

1. Secondary school (Grade 7-12)
2. Skills for Education and Employment Program (SEE)
3. Trade, technical qualification or diploma
4. University degree

(Timestamp4)

E. EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME:

The next questions ask about your current employment and any difficulties you may have in finding a job. This will help us to understand what types of jobs humanitarian migrants are looking for and how to help people to find employment.

*(ALL)
E5   In the **last 7 days** did you do any paid work in a job, business or on a farm?
eem01
        Single Response

        1. Yes
        2. No   (**Go to E14)**

        (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E14).

*(CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK)
Ask if E5 = Code 1. Others go to E14.
E6   How many paid jobs do you currently have?
eem05
        Single Response

        1. One
        # More than one (enter number) **(range 2 to 10)**

*(CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK)
Ask if E5 = Code 1. Others go to E14.
E7x   In the last 12 months, what is the total amount of time you have been in paid work?
eem06
        Single Response

        1. Less than a week
        2. 1-4 weeks
        3. 1-2 months
        4. 3-6 months
        5. 7-12 months

Derived variable: eem06 Total time in paid work in last 12 months (derived)
Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E7x from both the PA survey and the SA survey and E15 from the PA survey.

---

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E8x.
E8   What is your main occupation? (that is, in the job you work the most hours in each week)
eem03 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E8 and E8x.
      Single Response

      [Please specify]

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E9.
E8x   What is your occupation?
eem03 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E8 and E8x.
      Single Response

      [Please specify]

Derived variable: eem03_anzsco Main job – Occupation (ANZSCO Sub-major group, derived)
Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E8 and E8x.

---

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E9x.
E9   Which of these best describes that main job?
eem07 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E9 and E9x.

      Single Response

      1. Self-employed
      2. Fixed-term contract
      3. Casual basis
      4. Permanent/ ongoing basis
      5. Other

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E10.
E9x   Which of these best describes your job?
eem07 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E9 and E9x.
      Single Response

      1. Self-employed
      2. Fixed-term contract
      3. Casual basis
      4. Permanent/ ongoing basis
      5. Other

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E11.
E10   In that job

eem08a a. How many hours **each week** do you usually work?	eem08b b. Approximately how much money do you **usually** receive each time you are paid?	eem08c/ eem08ct c. What period does this cover?	eem08d d. Is that before or after tax is taken out?
Single Response 1. Enter number of hours	**Single Response** 1. Enter amount	**Single Response** 1. Week 2. Fortnight/every two weeks 3. Calendar month 4. Four weeks 5. Year 6. Other (specify)	**Single Response** 1. Before tax is taken out 2. After tax is taken out

Derived variable: eem_income Derived weekly income (all jobs)

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E11x.
E11   How satisfied are you with that main job?
eem09 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E11 and E11x.
Single Response

1. Very satisfied   **(Go to E13)**
2. Satisfied   **(Go to E13)**
3. Dissatisfied   **(Go to E12)**
4. Very dissatisfied   **(Go to E12)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E13)

*(CURRENTLY WORKING ONE JOB)
Ask if E6 = Codes 1, -1, -2 or -3. Others go to E12.
E11x   How satisfied are you with your job?
eem09 **Note to data users**: This variable combines responses to E11 and E11x.
Single Response

1. Very satisfied   **(Go to E13)**
2. Satisfied   **(Go to E13)**
3. Dissatisfied
4. Very dissatisfied

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E13)

*(DISSATISFIED WITH JOB)

Ask if (E11 = Codes 3 or 4) OR (E11x = Codes 3 or 4). Others go to E13.

E12   Why are you dissatisfied with this job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Not enough hours   eem10_1
☐ Job does not pay enough   eem10_2
☐ I feel discriminated against   eem10_3
☐ I have to work too many hours   eem10_4
☐ Workplace is too far to travel   eem10_5
☐ Job is not at the level of responsibility I had overseas   eem10_6
☐ Job is not at the level I had previously in Australia   eem10_9
☐ Job does not use my skills/experience   eem10_7
☐ I do not understand/speak English well enough for this job   eem10_8

*(CURRENTLY WORKING IN MORE THAN ONE JOB)

Ask if E6 = Code 2. Others go to E14.

E13   Thinking about **ALL** of the jobs you currently work in….

eem11a a. How many hours **each week** do you usually work **in all your jobs**?	eem11b b. Approximately how much money do you usually receive **in total** from all your jobs?	eem11c/ eem11ct c. What period does this cover?	eem11d d. Is that before or after tax is taken out?
Single Response 1. Enter number of hours	**Single Response** 1. Enter amount **(range 1-19999)**	**Single Response** 1. Week 2. Fortnight/every two weeks 3. Calendar month 4. Four weeks 5. Year 6. Other (specify)	**Single Response** 1. Before tax is taken out 2. After tax is taken out

Derived variable: eem_income Derived weekly income (all jobs)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK)

Ask if E5 = Codes 2, -1, -2 or -3. Others go E19.

E14   In the last 12 months, have you done paid work in a job, business or on a farm?

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to E17)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E17)

Derived variable: eem01_1 Not currently in paid work: Done paid work in last 12 months (derived)
Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E14 from the PA instrument with answers to E7x from the SA survey

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK BUT HAS BEEN IN PAID WORK IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if E14 = Code 1. Others go to E17.
E15   In the last 12 months, what is the total amount of time you have been in paid work?

Single Response

1. Less than a week
2. 1-4 weeks
3. 1-2 months
4. 3-6 months
5. 7-12 months

Derived variable: eem06 Total time in paid work in last 12 months (derived)
Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to E7x from both the PA survey and the SA survey and E15 from the PA survey

---

*(ALL)
E17   In the last 12 months, have you looked for paid work?
eem12
Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to E22)**

  (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E22)

*(HAS LOOKED FOR WORK IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if E17 = Code 1. Others go to E22.
E18   Have you looked for paid work at any time during the **last 4 weeks**?
eem12_1
Single Response

1. Yes
2. No

*(HAS LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if (E17 = Code 1). Others go to E22.
E19   In the last 12 months, how have you looked for paid work?

	eem13a1 to eem13a9 a. Have you..?	eem13b1 to eem13b2 **Ask b1 if a1 = Code 1.** **Ask b2 if a2 = Code 1.** **Others go to E20.** b. How helpful was the service?
	Single Response 1. Yes 2. No	**Single Response** 1. Very helpful 2. Quite helpful 3. A little helpful 4. Not at all helpful
1. Contacted Centrelink		
2. Contacted an Employment agency (e.g. Jobfind Centres)		
4. Contacted employers directly		**(Go to E20)**
5. Looked for work through school/where I study		**(Go to E20)**
6. Looked for work through newspaper advertisements or internet		**(Go to E20)**
7. Looked for work through family or friends		**(Go to E20)**
8. Looked for work through people from my ethnic/religious community		**(Go to E20)**
9. Looked for work through other community groups		**(Go to E20)**

*(HAS LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if E17 = Code 1. Others go to E22.
E20   In the last 12 months, have you found it hard to get a job?
eem14

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to E22)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E22)

*(HAD TROUBLE GETTING A JOB)
Ask if E20 = Code 1. Others go to E22.
E21   Have you found it hard getting a job for any of these reasons? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ My English isn't good enough yet   eem15_10
☐ There were no suitable jobs   eem15_1
☐ Don't have the necessary skills or qualifications   eem15_2
☐ Don't have Australian work experience   eem15_3
☐ Couldn't get a job in the same occupation I had overseas   eem15_4
☐ Transport difficulties   eem15_7
☐ Discrimination e.g. age, gender, ethnicity   eem15_8
☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   eem15_9
☐ I look after my family (e.g., home duties/ caring duties)   eem15_11
☐ I am studying/training   eem15_12
☐ Hard to find a job that fits with my cultural or ethnic beliefs eem15_14
☐ Other   eem15_13

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)
Ask if E5 = Code 2 AND (E17 = Code 2 or E18 = Code 2). If (E5 = Code 2) AND (E18 = Code 1) – go to E31.Others go to E24b.
E22 Even though you are not currently working, would you like to get a job?
eem16

  Single Response

  1. Yes **(Go to E23a)**
  2. No **(Go to E23)**
  3. Unsure **(Go to E23b)**

  (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)
AND (DOES NOT WANT TO GET A JOB))
Ask if E22 = Code 2. If E22 = Code 1 - go to E23a. If E22 = Code 3 - go to E23b. Others go to E24b.
E23 What are the reasons you do not want to get a job? (please mark all that apply)

  Multiple Response

  ☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   eem17_1
  ☐ I am currently studying   eem17_16
  ☐ Transport difficulties   eem17_3
  ☐ I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) eem17_4 **(Go to E23_1)**
  ☐ Retired   eem17_10
  ☐ Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until
   my children start childcare/school) **(only display if indicated
   'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17)
   AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)** eem17_5
  ☐ Don't have the skills or qualifications   eem17_6
  ☐ Don't have Australian work experience   eem17_7
  ☐ My English isn't good enough yet   eem17_8
  ☐ Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work eem17_9
  ☐ My spouse/ partner does not want me to work **(only display
   if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1)) AND
   (respondent is female)**)   eem17_11
  ☐ My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for
   work **(only display if (A6 or A7 = Code 1) or
   (A1i or A1l = Code 1))**   eem17_12
  ☐ Never considered working   eem17_13
  ☐ Not interested in working   eem17_14
  ☐ Have never worked before   eem17_15
  ☐ Other   eem17_17

  (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(DOES NOT WANT A JOB BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if E23 = Code 4 (if selects eem17_4 in E23). Others go to E24b.
E23_1 Which family responsibilities stop you from wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Caring for own children   eem27_1
☐ Caring for other's children   eem27_2
☐ Pregnancy **(only ask if female)**   eem27_3
☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   eem27_4
☐ Home duties   eem27_5
☐ Other family reason   eem27_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS) AND (WANTS TO GET A JOB))
Ask if E22 = Code 1. If E22 = Code 3 - go to E23b. Others go to E24b.
E23a What are the reasons you have not looked for work in the last 4 weeks even though you would like to get a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ I don't think there are suitable jobs   eem29_18
☐ I don't think I would be able to get a job in the same
    occupation I had overseas   eem29_19
☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   eem29_1
☐ I am currently studying   eem29_16
☐ I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties)   eem29_4 **(Go to E23a_1)**
☐ Transport difficulties   eem29_3
☐ Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until
    my children start childcare/school) **(only display if indicated
    'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND
    A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**   eem29_5
☐ Don't have the skills or qualifications   eem29_6
☐ Don't have Australian work experience   eem29_7
☐ My English isn't good enough yet   eem29_8
☐ Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work   eem29_9
☐ My spouse/ partner does not want me to work **(only display
    if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1)) AND
    (respondent is female))**   eem29_11
☐ My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for work
    (**only display if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or
    (A1i or A1l = Code 1))**   eem29_12
☐ Other   eem29_17

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(HAS NOT LOOKED FOR WORK BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if E23a = Code 7 (selected eem29_7 in E23a). Others go to E24b.
E23a_1 Which family responsibilities stop you from looking for work? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Caring for own children   eem30_1
☐ Caring for other's children   eem30_2
☐ Pregnancy **(only ask if female)**   eem30_3
☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   eem30_4
☐ Home duties   eem30_5
☐ Other family reason   eem30_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(NOT CURRENTLY IN PAID WORK AND HASN'T LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS)
AND (UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB))
Ask if E22 = Code 3. Others go to E24b.
E23b   What are the reasons you are unsure about wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ I don't think there are suitable jobs   eem32_18
☐ I don't think I would be able to get a job in the same occupation I had overseas   eem32_19
☐ I don't think I can get a job with suitable hours   eem32_20
☐ Health reasons (physical or emotional)   eem32_1
☐ I am currently studying   eem32_16
☐ Transport difficulties   eem32_3
☐ I look after my family/home (e.g., home duties/ caring duties) **(Go to E23_1)**   eem32_4
☐ Retired   eem32_10
☐ Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until my children start childcare/school) **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17) (Go to E23_2)**

                                                            eem32_5
☐ Don't have the skills or qualifications   eem32_6
☐ Don't have Australian work experience   eem32_7
☐ My English isn't good enough yet   eem32_8
☐ Experienced discrimination when I previously looked for work   eem32_9
☐ My spouse/ partner does not want me to work **(only display if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1)) AND (respondent is female))**   eem32_11
☐ My spouse/ partner is the one who is working/ looking for work **(only display if (A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1))**   eem32_12
☐ Have never worked before   eem32_15
☐ Never considered working   eem32_13
☐ Not interested in working   eem32_14
☐ Other   eem32_17

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if E23b = Code 7 (if selects eem32_7 in E23b). If E23b = Code 9 - go to E23b_2. Others go to E24b.
E23b_1 Which family responsibilities make you feel unsure about wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Caring for own children **(Go to E23b_2)**   eem33_1
☐ Caring for other's children **(Go to E23b_2)**   eem33_2
☐ Pregnancy **(only ask if female)**   eem33_3
☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person   eem33_4
☐ Home duties   eem33_5
☐ Other family reason   eem33_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(UNSURE ABOUT WANTING A JOB BECAUSE OF CHILDCARE REASONS OR CARING FOR CHILDREN)
Ask if (E23b_1= Code 1 or Code 2) OR E23b = Code 9. Others go to E24b
E23b_2   What are the reasons that caring for children makes you feel unsure about wanting a job? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Childcare not available/ booked out/ no childcare in locality   eem34_1
☐ Children too young or too old for childcare   eem34_2
☐ Childcare cost/ too expensive   eem34_3
☐ Childcare does not suit my cultural or ethnic beliefs   eem34_4
☐ Do not want children cared for by strangers   eem34_5
☐ Prefer to look after children   eem34_6
☐ Spouse/ partner prefers me to look after children
    (**only display if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1))
    AND (respondent is female)**)   eem34_7
☐ Other childcare reason   eem34_8

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

* (NOT WORKING AND LOOKED FOR WORK LAST 4 WEEKS)
Ask if E5 =Code 2 and E18 = Code 1. Others go to E24b.
E31   If you had found a job could you have started work last week?
eem35
Single Response

1.   Yes   **(Go to E24b)**
2.   No   **(Go to E32)**
-2.   Don't know   **(Go to E24b)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(WOULD HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO START LAST WEEK)
Ask if E31 = Code 2. Others go to E24b.
E32   What is the main reason you could have not started work last week if you found a job?
eem36
Single Response

1. Health reasons (physical or emotional)
2. I am currently studying
3. Transport difficulties
4. I look after my family/home (e.g. home duties/ caring duties)   **(Go to E32_1)**
5. Childcare reasons (e.g., I can't get childcare/ I'm waiting until my children start childcare/school) **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17))**
7. My English isn't good enough yet
8. My spouse/ partner would not want me to work (**only display if ((A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1)) AND (respondent is female)**)
9. Other (specify)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(NOT ABLE TO START WORK BECAUSE OF FAMILY REASONS)
Ask if E32 = Code 4. Others go to E24b.
E32_1 Which family responsibilities could stop you from starting work? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Caring for own children   eem37_1
☐ Caring for other's children   eem37_2
☐ Pregnancy   eem37_3
☐ Caring for ill/ disabled/ elderly person eem37_4
☐ Home duties   eem37_5
☐ Other family reason   eem37_6

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E24b)

*(ALL)
E24b   Does anyone in your family receive any Government payments?
eem18b
Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to E26)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E26)

*(RECEIVES GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS)
Ask if E24 = Code 1. Others go to E26.
E25   How much does your family receive each fortnight (after tax) from Government benefits and allowances? (please include combined payments you and your family members living with you receive each fortnight and give your best estimate)
eem19
Single Response

Enter amount (whole dollars)

*(ALL)
E26   What is your family's MAIN source of income?
eem20a

Single Response

1. My own wage or salary (including from own incorporated business)
2. Spouse/partner's wages or salary (including from own incorporated business)
5. Parent's wages or salary (including from own incorporated business)
3. Government payments **(do not display if E24b = Codes 2, -1, -2 or -3)**
4. Other

*(ALL)
E16   Are you currently doing any of the following types of unpaid work? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Working in a family business   eem04_1
☐ Looking after my family/home duties **(Go to E16_1)**   eem04_2
☐ Volunteering   eem04_5
☐ Other   eem04_3
☐ Not currently **(single response only)**   eem04_4

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to E27)

*(HAS DONE UNPAID WORK 'LOOKING AFTER FAMILY/ HOME DUTIES)
Ask if E16 = Code 2 (selects eem04_2). Others go to E27.
E16_1   The unpaid work you are doing looking after your family and home duties, does this include any of the following? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Caring for your own children   eem39_1
☐ Caring for other people's children (excluding grandchildren)   eem39_2
☐ Caring for grandchildren   eem39_3
☐ Caring for someone with a long-term illness or disability   eem39_4
☐ Caring for an elderly person   eem39_5
☐ Housework   eem39_6

*(ALL)
E27   In the last 12 months, have you or the family members you live with…

		Single Response	
		1. Yes	2. No
	a. *Received* money from __outside__ **Australia from:**		
eem21a1	1. Family/friends		
eem21a2	2. Overseas government		
	b. *Received* money from __inside__ **Australia from:**		
eem21b1	1. Family/friends		
eem21b2	2. Community or religious organisations		

*(ALL)
E28   In the last 12 months have you or the family members you live with…

		Single Response	
		1. Yes	2. No
eem22a	**a. *Sent money* to family/friends <u>outside Australia</u>**		
eem22b	**b. *Given money* to family/friends <u>inside Australia</u>**		

*(SENT MONEY TO FAMILY/FRIENDS OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA)
Ask if E28a = Code 1. Others go to E28y
E28x   When you or the family members you live with *sent* money to family or friends <u>outside Australia…</u>

eem23a a. How much money did you usually send them?	eem23b b. How often have you sent money to them?
Single Response 1. Less than $50 2. $50-$99 3. $100-$149 4. $150-$199 5. $200-$299 6. $300 or more	**Single Response** 1. Weekly 2. Fortnightly/Every two weeks 3. Monthly 4. A few times a year or less often 6. Only once off

*(GAVE MONEY TO FAMILY/FRIENDS INSIDE AUSTRALIA)
Ask if E28b = Code 1. Others go to E29
E28y   When you or the family members you live with have *given* money to family or friends <u>**inside Australia…**</u>

eem24a a. How much money do you usually give them?	eem24b b. How often do you give money to them?
Single Response 1. Less than $50 2. $50-$99 3. $100-$149 4. $150-$199 5. $200-$299 6. $300 or more	**Single Response** 1. Weekly 2. Fortnightly/Every two weeks 3. Monthly 4. A few times a year or less often 6. Only once off

*(ALL)
E29   Are you or the family members you live with currently saving for any of these things? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Car   eem25_1
☐ House   eem25_2
☐ Household items (e.g. furniture)   eem25_3
☐ School fees for myself   eem25_4
☐ School fees for other adult family members   eem25_10
☐ School fees for my children **(only display if indicated
   'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1)
   OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**   eem25_5
☐ To send money overseas to family/ friends   eem25_6
☐ To start my own business/ work expenses   eem25_7
☐ Saving for something else (specify)   eem25_9/ eem25_9t
☐ Not currently saving **(single response only)**   eem25_8

*(ALL)

E30   In the last 12 months, has any of the following happened to you because you didn't have enough money?

		Single Response	
		1. Yes	2. No
eem26a	a. Could not pay gas, electricity or telephone bills on time		
eem26b	b. Could not pay the rent or mortgage payments on time		
eem26c	c. Went without meals		
eem26d	d. Were unable to heat or cool your home		
eem26e	e. Pawned or sold something because you needed cash		
eem26f	f. Needed help from a welfare or community organisation		
eem26g	g. Were unable to (could not) send your child/children to kindergarten/ preschool/ childcare/ school for as much time as you wanted		
eem26h	h. Were not able to (could not) send your child/children to extra-curricular activities/tutoring for as much time as you wanted.		

Derived variables: eem26_hardship Number of financial hardship items selected (derived)
Note to data users: This variable was derived by combining answers to **items a-f of E30** from the PR survey and is applied to all members of the household.

*(WAS STILL REPAYING MIGRATION LOAN IN WAVE 3: W3F6x = CODE 1)
Ask if W1F6 = Code 1. Others go to Timestamp.
F6x   When we spoke to you in 2015 or 2016, you told us that you borrowed money to pay your migrations costs. Are you still repaying this loan?
eie04_1

    Single Response

    1. Yes
    2. No   **(Go to Timestamp)**

    (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp)

*(STILL REPAYING LOAN)
Ask if F6x = Code 1. Others go to Timestamp.
F7   Are you having difficulty repaying this loan?
eie05

    Single Response

    1. Yes
    2. No

(Timestamp5)

G. HEALTH:

The next questions ask about your health, including any emotional problems. We hope to better understand what types of health services new humanitarian migrants may need.

*(ALL)
G1   Overall, how would you rate your health during the **past 4 weeks**?
ehe01

Single Response

1. Excellent
2. Very good
3. Good
4. Fair
5. Poor
6. Very poor

*(ALL)
G2   During the **past 4 weeks**, how much did physical health problems limit your usual physical activities (such as walking or climbing stairs)?
ehe02

Single Response

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Somewhat
4. Quite a lot
5. Could not do physical activities

*(ALL)
G3   During the **past 4 weeks**, how much difficulty did you have doing your daily work, both at home and away from home, because of your physical health?
ehe03

Single Response

1. Not at all
2. Very little
3. Somewhat
4. Quite a lot
5. Could not do daily work

*(ALL)
G4   How much bodily pain have you had during the **past 4 weeks**?
ehe04

Single Response

1. None
2. Very mild
3. Mild
4. Moderate
5. Severe
6. Very severe

[**Note to data users**: Four items removed for copyright reasons]

*(ALL)

G29   In the last 12 months, have you received help from a professional, such as a doctor, counsellor or psychologist to help you deal with emotional problems?

ehe15a

Single Response

1. Yes
3. No, I needed it but I couldn't get it   **(Go to G14)**
4. No, I haven't needed help   **(Go to G14)**

(Codes -1, -2, -3 go to G14)

*(RECEIVED HELP FOR EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if G29 = Code 1. Others go to G14.

G30   How often have you received this help in the last 12 months?

ehe16

Single Response

1.   1 or 2 times
2.   3-5 times
3.   6-9 times
4.   10 or more times

*(ALL)

G14   The next questions ask about how you have been feeling **in the last 4 weeks.** For each question, choose the answer that best describes how often you felt this way. In the past 4 weeks how often did you feel…

		Single Response				
		1. None of the time	2. A little of the time	3. Some of the time	4. Most of the time	5. All of the time
ehe08a	a. Nervous?					
ehe08b	b. Hopeless?					
ehe08c	c. Restless or fidgety?					
ehe08d	d. That everything was an effort?					
ehe08e	e. So sad that nothing could cheer you up?					
ehe08f	f. Worthless?					

Derived variables:
ehe08_k6score em06 Kessler 6 Total Score (derived)
ehe08_k6group Kessler 6 Score Group (derived)

*(ALL)
G12 People sometimes have bad reactions after experiencing trauma, that is, hurtful or terrifying events in their lives. Please think about each reaction listed below and decide whether, and how much, it bothered you **IN THE PAST WEEK.**

		Single Response			
		1. Not at all	2. Rarely	3. Sometimes	4. Most of the time
ehe10a	a. Recurrent thoughts or memories of the events				
ehe10b	b. Feeling as though the event is happening again				
ehe10c	c. Recurrent nightmares				
ehe10d	d. Feeling jumpy, easily startled				
ehe10e	e. Feeling on guard				
ehe10f	f. Avoiding activities that remind you of the events				
ehe10g	g. Avoiding thoughts or feelings associated with the events				
ehe10h	h. Sudden emotional or physical reaction when reminded of the events				

Derived variable: ehe10_ptsd PTSD8: Meets intrusion, avoidance and hypervigilance criteria for PTSD (derived)

*(ALL)
G15 Have any of the following been a source of stress in your life in the last 12 months? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Work situation (e.g., unemployment, hours of work, working condition) ehe11_1
☐ House situation (e.g., lack of suitable/affordable housing) ehe11_2
☐ Financial situation (e.g., not enough money, debt) ehe11_3
☐ School/study ehe11_4
☐ Caring for family/ your family's health ehe11_5
☐ You or someone in the family living with you suffered a serious illness, injury or assault ehe11_22
   Someone in the family not living with you suffered a serious illness, injury or assault ehe11_23
☐ Family's safety ehe11_6
☐ Conflict/ tension with partner ehe11_7
☐ Conflict/ tension with children **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: (A1i = Code 2 or 17 AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)** ehe11_8
☐ Conflict/ tension with friends or neighbours ehe11_20
☐ Loneliness (e.g., homesick, lack of social life and/or friends) ehe11_10
☐ Language barriers ehe11_11
☐ Discrimination ehe11_12
☐ Getting used to life in Australia ehe11_13
☐ You or someone in the family had an alcohol or drug problem ehe11_19
☐ You or someone in the family had a gambling problem (e.g. poker machines, sports betting) ehe11_21
☐ You or someone in the family had problems with the police and a court appearance ehe11_24
☐ Death of a close relative ehe11_25
☐ Death of other relative or close friend ehe11_26
☐ Other (specify) ehe11_27/ehe11_27t
☐ Nothing in particular **(single response only)** ehe11_15

*(ALL)
G16   How difficult do you feel your life is at the moment?
ehe12

Single Response

1. Very many problems or stresses
2. Many problems or stresses.
3. Some problems or stresses
4. No problems or stresses

*(ALL)
G17   How well do you think you are coping?
ehe13

Single Response

1. Very well
2. Well
3. Not well
4. Not at all

*(ALL)
G32   In general, do you feel safe at home?
ehe38

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Sometimes
4. Rarely
5. Never

*(ALL)
G33   How often do people in your family yell at each other?
ehe39

Single Response

1. Never
2. Hardly ever
3. Sometimes
4. Often
5. Always

(Timestamp7)

H. SELF-SUFFICIENCY:

We are interested to know about how you are getting on with things like transport, accessing information and other day-to-day activities.

*(ALL)
H1   If you had to, would you know how to…

		Single Response			
		1. Would know very well	2. Would know fairly well	3. Would know a little	4. Wouldn't know at all
ess01b	b. Look for a job				
ess01c	c. Find a school or child care for children **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**				
ess01d	d. Use public transport				
ess01e	e. Get help in an emergency				
ess01f	f. Use bank services (e.g. start an account, get a loan)				
ess01g	g. Find out what government services and benefits are available				
ess01h	h. Find out about your rights (e.g. legal rights, tenancy rights etc.)				
ess01i	j. Get help from the police				

*(ALL)
H3_1   Have you used any government services in the last 12 months?
ess02_1
        Single Response

        1. Yes
        2. No **(Go to H4)**

* (IF USED GOVERNMENT SERVICES IN PAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if H3_1 = Code 1. Others go to H4.
H3   Now thinking about Government services (e.g. Medicare, Centrelink, public housing), have you experienced any of the following **in the last 12 months**?

        Multiple Response

		Yes	No
ess02a	a. Did not know where to get help		
ess02b	b. Transport difficulties		
ess02c	c. Language difficulties		
ess02d	e. Was afraid that my information would not be kept private		
ess02e	g. Had to wait a long time for an appointment		
ess02f	i. Asked for help but did not get it		

*(ALL)
H4   How often do you have difficulty travelling to the places you need to go?
ess03

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Never

*(DID NOT HAVE LICENCE IN LAST INTERVIEW: W4H5 (or W3H5 or W2H5 or W1H5 if didn't complete Wave 4 interview) = CODE 2).
Ask if W4H5 (or W3H5 or W2H5 or W1H5) = Code 2. Others go to H7.
H5   Do you have a current Australian driver's licence (includes provisional licence)?
ess04

Single Response

1. Yes   **(Go to H7)**
2. No

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to H7)

*(DOES NOT HAVE AUSTRALIAN DRIVERS LICENCE)
Ask if H5 = Code 2. Others go to H7.
H6   What has stopped you from getting a driver's licence? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Don't know how to get it   ess05_1
☐ I'm still taking driving lessons   ess05_2
☐ Costs too much   ess05_3
☐ I didn't pass the test   ess05_4
☐ I'm not eligible to apply for a licence yet   ess05_5
☐ I don't want to apply for my licence   ess05_6
☐ Other   ess05_7

*(ALL)
H7   What is your usual form of transport?
ess06

Single Response

1. Drive own car/vehicle
2. Drive someone else's car/vehicle
3. Someone drives me in their car/vehicle
4. Taxi/ cab
5. Public transport (e.g. bus/train)
6. Cycle
7. Walk

*(ALL)
H8_3   What do you use the internet for? (mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

○   I don't use the internet (I don't need to/ I don't want to) **(Single Response only)**   ess11_12
○   I don't know how to use the internet **(Single Response only)**   ess11_13
○   I don't have internet access **(Single Response only)**   ess11_14

☐   To browse information (e.g., service availability)   ess11_1
☐   To pay bills   ess11_2
☐   To learn about Australian culture   ess11_3
☐   To connect with family and friends back home   ess11_4
☐   To connect with family and friends in Australia   ess11_5
☐   To get news from home   ess11_6
☐   For entertainment (listening to music, watching movies, playing games, read
      e-books etc.)   ess11_7
☐   To do online shopping or sharing   ess11_8
☐   To learn English   ess11_9
☐   To undertake other study or to do homework   ess11_10
☐   To work   ess11_11

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp8)

(Timestamp8)

<u>I. COMMUNITY SUPPORT:</u>

The next questions ask about the support you get from your community, friends and family.

*(ALL)
I3   Do you feel that you have been given support/comfort in Australia from…?

		Single Response		
		1. Yes	2. Sometimes	3. No
ecs03a	a. Your national or ethnic community			
ecs03b	b. Your religious community			
ecs03c	c. Other community groups			

*(ALL)
I23   *I would now like you to think about help you may ask from other people in your day-to-day life.* If you needed to, could you ask someone who does not live with you for help with these types of things? Who could you ask? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Friend from my ethnic/ religious community   ecs21_1
☐ Other friend   ecs21_2
☐ Neighbour from my ethnic/ religious community   ecs21_3
☐ Other neighbour   ecs21_4
☐ Family member   ecs21_5
☐ Work colleague   ecs21_6
☐ Ethnic or religious organisation   ecs21_7
☐ Other community organisation   ecs21_8
☐ Could not ask for help **(single response)**   ecs21_9

*(ALL)
I5   How often do you attend a place of prayer or worship?
ecs04
        Single Response

        1. Daily
        2. Weekly
        3. Monthly
        4. Less often than monthly
        5. Only on special holy days
        6. Never

The next few questions are about any contact you've had with your family.

*(ALL)
I17   Thinking about the last 12 months, have you had any contact with family overseas?
ecs14
        Single Response

        1. Yes
        2. No **(Go to I20)**
        3. No family overseas (Go to I20)

        (Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to I20)

*(HAD CONTACT WITH FAMILY OVERSEAS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if I17 = Code 1. Others go to I20.
I18   What types of contact have you had with your family overseas? (Please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Phone calls (landline or mobile)   ecs15_1
☐ SMS/Text   ecs15_2
☐ Email/ internet messaging   ecs15_3
☐ Spoken or video conversations over the internet (e.g. Skype, Facetime)   ecs15_4
☐ Mail/Post   ecs15_5
☐ Personal visit/Face-to-Face   ecs15_6
☐ Other   ecs15_7

*(HAD CONTACT WITH FAMILY OVERSEAS IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if I17 = Code 1. Others go to I20.
I19   How often have you been in contact with them over the last 12 months?
ecs16

Single Response

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Fortnightly/every two weeks
4. Monthly
5. Less often than monthly

*(ALL)
I20   In the last 12 months, have you had any contact with family in Australia who are not living with you?
ecs17

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No **(Go to I7)**
3. No family in Australia not living with me **(Go to I7)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to I7)

*(HAD CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS WITH FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA WHO ARE NOT LIVING WITH THEM)
Ask if I20 = Code 1. Others go to I7.
I21   What types of contact have you had with them? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Phone calls (landline or mobile)   ecs18_1
☐ SMS/Text   ecs18_2
☐ Email/ internet messaging   ecs18_3
☐ Spoken or video conversations over the internet (e.g. Skype, Facetime)   ecs18_4
☐ Mail/Post   ecs18_5
☐ Personal visit/Face-to-Face   ecs18_6
☐ Other   ecs18_7

*(HAD CONTACT IN LAST 12 MONTHS WITH FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA WHO ARE NOT LIVING WITH THEM)

Ask if I20 = Code 1. Others go to I7.

I22   How often have you been in contact with them over the last 12 months?

ecs19

     Single Response

1. Daily
2. Weekly
3. Fortnightly/every two weeks
4. Monthly
5. Less often than monthly

*(ALL)

I7   In the last 12 months, how often have you and/or the family members you live with, been involved in any of these activities organised by **your ethnic or religious community**?

		Single Response				
		1. Daily	2. Weekly	3. Monthly	4. A few times a year or less	5. Never
ecs06a	a. School activities **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**					
ecs06b	b. Sporting activities (e.g. exercise classes, football or other sports)					
ecs06c	c. Leisure activities (e.g. movie nights, cooking classes)					
ecs06d	d. Parent support groups **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**					
ecs06e	e Youth groups					
ecs06f	g. Volunteering/helping others in your ethnic/ religious community					
ecs06g	h. Cultural activities (e.g. festivals, special days)					

*(ALL)

I9   In the last 12 months, how often have you and/or the family members you live with, been involved in any of these activities organised by groups **other than** your ethnic or religious community?

		Single Response				
		1. Daily	2. Weekly	3. Monthly	4. A few times a year or less	5. Never
ecs07a	a. School activities **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**					
ecs07b	b. Sporting activities (e.g. exercise classes, football or other sports)					
ecs07c	c. Leisure activities (e.g. movie nights, cooking classes)					
ecs07d	d. Parent support groups **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17)**					
ecs07e	g. Self-improvement activities (e.g. coping with stress)					
ecs07f	h. Youth group					

*(ALL)

I11   In the last 12 months, how easy have you found it to…

		Single Response			
		1. Very easy	2. Easy	3. Hard	4. Very hard
ecs08a	a. Make friends in Australia				
ecs08b	b. Understand Australian ways/culture				
ecs08c	c. Talk to your Australian neighbours				

*(HAVE CHILDREN LIVING IN AUSTRALIA)
Ask if indicated 'lives with children' at A1: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1l = Code 2 or 17). Others go to I13.

I12   In the last 12 months, how easy do you think your children have found it to…

		Single Response			
		1. Very easy	2. Easy	3. Hard	4. Very hard
ecs09a	a. Make friends in Australia				
ecs09b	b. Attend/participate at school				
ecs09c	c. Learn/use English				
ecs09d	d. Understand Australian ways/culture				
ecs09e	f. Stay physically healthy				
ecs09f	g. Stay emotionally healthy				
ecs09g	h. Settle into life in Australia				

*(ALL)
I13   Would you say that your friends in Australia are…?
ecs10

Single Response

1. Mostly from my ethnic/religious community
2. Mostly from other ethnic/religious communities
3. A mixture
4. Do not have any friends in Australia yet

*(ALL)
I24   People sometimes look to others for companionship, assistance, or other types of support. How often is each of the following kinds of support available to you if you need it? 'Someone' could include your partner or children.

		1. None of the time	2. A little of the time	3. Some of the time	4. Most of the time	5. All of the time
ecs20a	a. Someone you can count on to listen to you when you need to talk					
ecs20b	b. Someone to confide in or talk to about yourself or your problems					
ecs20c	c. Someone to share your most private worries and fears with					
ecs20d	d. Someone to turn to for suggestions about how to deal with a personal problem					
ecs20e	e. Someone to help you if you were confined to bed					
ecs20f	f. Someone to take you to the doctor if you needed it					
ecs20g	g. Someone to prepare your meals if you were unable to do it yourself					
ecs20h	h. Someone to help with daily chores if you were sick					

*(ALL)
I15   Do you feel part of the Australian community?
ecs12

Single Response

1. Always
2. Most of the time
3. Some of the time
4. Hardly ever
5. Never

(Timestamp9)

J. LIFE SATISFACTION:

In this section, we want to know about your relationship and life satisfaction in Australia.
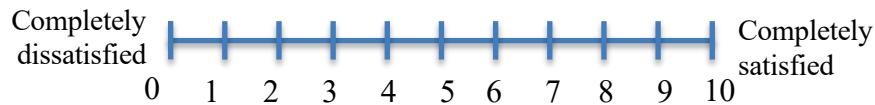
*(ALL)
J1   The following question asks how satisfied you feel, on a scale from zero to 10. Zero means you feel completely dissatisfied. 10 means you feel completely satisfied. And the middle of the scale is 5, which means you feel neutral, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.
Thinking about your own life and personal circumstances, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole?
els01
Single Response

*(ALL)
J3   Thinking about how you handle your life and things that come up, how true is it that…

		Single Response			
		1. Very true	2. Some-times true	3. Hardly ever true	4. Not true at all
els03a	a. I am certain I can accomplish my goals				
els03b	b. If I am in trouble, I can think of a good solution				
els03c	c. I can handle whatever comes my way				

Derived variable: els03_efficacy Self-efficacy mean score (derived)

*(HAS PARTNER)
Ask if A6 or A7 = Code 1 or ((A1i or A1l = Code 1 AND A7 not equal to Code 2)). Others go to J6.

We'd like to ask you a question about your relationship with your spouse or partner.

J17   Which of the following best describes the degree of happiness, all things considered, of your relationship with your partner.
els16
       Single Response

       1. Extremely unhappy
       2. Fairly unhappy
       3. A little unhappy
       4. Happy
       5. Very happy
       6. Extremely happy
       7. Perfectly happy

*(ALL)
J6   In the last 12 months, do you think you have been discriminated against, stopped from doing something, or been hassled or made to feel inferior, because of your ethnicity, religion or skin colour?

els05

Single Response

1. Yes
2. No   **(Go to J8)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J8)

*(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go J8.
J7   When or where did this happen? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ In my neighbourhood   els06_1
☐ On public transport (e.g. bus/train)   els06_2
☐ On the streets   els06_3
☐ Using Government services   els06_4
☐ Getting housing   els06_5
☐ Getting medical care   els06_6
☐ Getting service in a shop or restaurant   els06_7
☐ Getting financial assistance   els06_8
☐ With a settlement Case Worker   els06_9
☐ With the police   els06_10
☐ At my workplace   els06_12
☐ When looked for work   els06_13
☐ At school or the place of study or training   els06_14

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J7_1)

*(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go to J8.
J7_1   How stressful ("were these experiences"/ "was this experience") for you?
els17

Single Response

1. Extremely stressful
2. Very stressful
3. Somewhat stressful
4. A little stressful
5. Not at all stressful

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J7_2)

(EXPERIENCED DISCRIMINATION IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS)
Ask if J6 = Code 1. Others go to J8.
J7_2   How often did you respond to ("this experience"/ "these experiences") by….?

		1. Never	2. Rarely	3. Sometimes	4. Often	5. Always
els17a	a. Trying to do something about it					
els17b	b. Accepting it as a fact of life					
els17c	c. Working harder to prove them wrong					
els17d	d. Feeling that you brought it on yourself					
els17e	e. Talking to someone about how you felt					
els17f	f. Expressing anger or getting mad					
els17g	g. Praying about the situation					

(ALL)
J8   How much do you trust the following groups of people…

		Single Response			
		1. A lot	2. Some	3. A little	4. Not at all
els07a	c. People in your neighbourhood				
els07b	d. People in the wider Australian community				
els07c	e. The police				
els07d	f. People you work/study with				
els07e	g. The media				
els07f	h. The Government				
els07g	i. Health professionals, such as doctors, counsellors				

(ALL)
J19   Since arriving in Australia, have you or any of your family members been a victim of crime?
els18

Single Response

1. Yes (Go to J19_1)
2. No   (Go to J12_1)

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J12_1)

(VICTIM OF CRIME SINCE ARRIVING IN AUSTRALIA)
Ask if J19 = Code 1. Others go to J12_1.
J19_1 As a result of criminal offences, did any of you …? (mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Experience property loss or damage (e.g., vehicle, home)   els18_1
☐ Lose wages or earning   els18_2
☐ Use medication, doctors, health services or hospitalisation to
   treat physical or psychological/ psychiatric injuries   els18_3
☐ Go through court proceedings (civil or criminal)   els18_4

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to J12_1)

*(ALL)
J12_1   Have you applied for Australian citizenship?
els11a
Single Response

1. Yes   **(Go to Timestamp10)**
2. No   **(Go to Timestamp10)**
3. Not eligible   **(Go to J12)**

(Codes -1, -2 or -3 go to Timestamp10)

*(NOT ELIGIBLE FOR AUSTRALIAN CITIZENSHIP)
Ask if J12_1 = Code 3. Others go to Timestamp10.
J12   Do you intend to apply for Australian citizenship when you become eligible?
els11
Single Response

1. Yes
2. No
3. Unsure

(Timestamp10)

L. CHILDCARE AND GENDER ROLE ATTITUDES:

In the next set of questions we will be asking about childcare if there are children aged 0-6. We will also be asking about attitudes towards families and work.

(ALL)
L0   Are you the primary caregiver of a child aged 0 to 6 in the household?

ecg01

Single Response

1. Yes **(Go to L1)**
2. No **(Go to L3)**

*(PRIMARY CAREGIVER OF CHILDREN AGED 0-6 IN HOUSEHOLD)
Ask if L0 = 1. Others go to L3.
L1   Are there any children in the household not yet at school?

ecg02

Single Response

1.   Yes (Go to L2)
2.   No   (Go to L3)

(Codes -1, -2, -3 go to L3)

*(PRIMARY CAREGIVER AND HAS CHILDREN AGED 0-6 NOT YET AT SCHOOL)

L2   In the last 12 months, who looked after these children who have not yet started school? (please mark all that apply)

Multiple Response

☐ Me or my spouse/partner   ecg03_1
☐ Child's brother or sister   ecg03_2
☐ Child's grandparent   ecg03_3
☐ Other relative   ecg03_4
☐ A friend or neighbour from my ethnic/ religious community   ecg03_5
☐ Other friend or neighbour   ecg03_6
☐ A paid sitter or nanny   ecg03_7
☐ Family day care   ecg03_8
☐ Long day care centre at workplace   ecg03_9
☐ Private or community long day care centre   ecg03_10
☐ Kindergarten/ pre-school   ecg03_11
☐ Other   ecg03_12

*(ALL)

L3   The following statements are about attitudes toward families and work. How strongly do you agree or disagree with these statements?

		1. Strongly disagree	2. Disagree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Agree	5. Strongly agree
ecg04a	a. It is better for the family if the husband is the principal breadwinner outside the home and the wife has primary responsibility for the home and children.					
ecg04b	b. If both husband and wife work, they should share equally in the housework and childcare.					
ecg04c	c. Ideally, there should be as many women as men in important positions in government and business.					
ecg04d	d. There should be satisfactory childcare facilities so that women can take jobs outside the home.					

(Timestamp11)

K. LIFE IN AUSTRALIA:

This is the last section. In this section you have an opportunity to tell us what you think about life in Australia and how things can be improved for future humanitarian migrants.

K2   As things stand currently, what things make settling into your life in Australia more difficult? Please mark all that apply.

Multiple Response

☐ Do not know anyone here   ela02_1
☐ Not happy at work or place of study   ela02_2
☐ My children are not happy/fitting into Australian life **(only display if indicated 'lives with children' at A: ((A1i = Code 2 or 17) AND A1j = Code 1) OR (A1jl = Code 2 or 17))**   ela02_3
☐ My partner/spouse is not happy/fitting into Australian life **(only display if has partner (A6 or A7 = Code 1) or (A1i or A1l = Code 1))**   ela02_4
☐ Not used to Australian culture   ela02_5
☐ Language barriers   ela02_6
☐ Discrimination   ela02_7
☐ Financial problems   ela02_8
☐ Housing problems   ela02_9
☐ Lack of employment opportunities   ela02_10
☐ Worry about family's health/safety   ela02_11
☐ Homesick   ela02_12
☐ Worry about family or friends overseas   ela02_13
☐ Nothing in particular **(single response only)**   ela02_14

*(ALL)
K8   As things are at the moment, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		1. Strongly disagree	2. Disagree	3. Neither agree nor disagree	4. Agree	5. Strongly agree
ela08a	a. I am happy to be in Australia					
ela08b	b. I am optimistic about my future in Australia					
ela08c	c. I feel there are many opportunities for me in Australia					
ela08d	d. I feel accepted in Australia					

*(ALL)
K4   Overall has your experience of settling in Australia so far been….
ela04
      Single Response

      1. Very good
      2. Good
      3. Hard
      4. Very Hard

*(ALL)
K6   Are there any comments you would like to make about how programs and services could be improved for future humanitarian migrants coming to Australia?
ela06
      [Please specify]

(Timestamp12)

*(ALL)
K9   Could you please provide your email address for future contact?
(not released)
        1. Yes _____
        2. No

Finished

☺

Thank you for your time and valuable contributions!

INTERVIEWER TO CODE AT COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW
*(MMM ASSISSTED INTERVIEW)
Ask if TYPE2 = Codes 5 or 6 (MMM assisted interview over the telephone or face-to-face)
TYPE3   Please select the language used between the interpreter and respondent to complete the
        survey

elanguage